

Begin May 27, 1961

30.24-791

A37WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

KENNEDY TRIP

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY, AFTER LITTLE MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS IN OFFICE, STEPS OFF NEXT WEEK ON A GRUELING MARCH INTO THE FIELD OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY AND DIPLOMATIC CEREMONY.

HE FLIES TUESDAY NIGHT TO PARIS TO SEE PRESIDENT CHARLES DEGAULLE, TO VIENNA NEXT SATURDAY MORNING FOR AN EYE-TO-EYE MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND TO LONDON THE FOLLOWING NIGHT FOR A TALK WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, DINNER WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH AND A REUNION WITH IN-LAWS.

MRS. KENNEDY STAYED AT THEIR MIDDLEBURG, VA., ESTATE THIS WEEKEND AS THE PRESIDENT POINTED FOR HYANNIS PORT, MASS., TO REST UP FOR THE TRIP. SHE WILL JOIN HIM IN NEW YORK ON TUESDAY AND MAKE THE JOURNEY TO EUROPE.

EYES OF THE WORLD WILL FOCUS ON VIENNA, WHERE KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV DISCUSS EAST-WEST PROBLEMS. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO GET INTO EXCHANGES ABOUT NUCLEAR TESTS AND THE DANGEROUS SITUATION IN LAOS, PLUS BERLIN AND NUMEROUS OTHER ISSUES SEPARATING THE FREE AND COMMUNIST WORLDS.

THIS WILL BE A MEETING OF SUMMIT LEADERS. BUT KENNEDY HAS SAID HE SEES NO REASON FOR SUMMITRY WITHOUT PLENTY OF LOWER-LEVEL PREPARATION AND CONCRETE EVIDENCE THAT SOME AGREEMENT COULD BE ACHIEVED. SO THE WHITE HOUSE AND HIGH WASHINGTON OFFICIALS HAVE SOUGHT TO DRAW A CLEAR DISTINCTION BETWEEN THIS KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING AND A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN THE USUAL SENSE.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE PREMIER WILL DISCUSS EAST-WEST DISPUTES, THEY SAY, BUT NOT ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE OR REACH AGREEMENTS ON PROBLEMS THAT AFFECT OTHER NATIONS.

AT PARIS, KENNEDY AND DEGAULLE WILL DISCUSS THEIR VIEWS -- WHICH DON'T ALWAYS CONCLUDE -- ON SUCH MATTERS AS ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND THE IDEA OF A POLITICAL CONFEDERATION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THERE'S A DUAL PURPOSE TO THE LONDON VISIT. IT GIVES KENNEDY A CHANCE TO MEET AGAIN WITH MACMILLAN. IT ALSO ENABLES HIM AND THE FIRST LADY TO ATTEND THE CHRISTENING OF THE SECOND CHILD OF PRINCE STANISLAS AND PRINCESS LEE RADZIVILL. THE PRINCESS IS MRS. KENNEDY'S SISTER. KENNEDY WILL BE THE BABY GIRL'S GODFATHER.

THE KENNEDYS WILL HAVE DINNER THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5 WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE. THIS WILL BE THE LAST SOCIAL FUNCTION OF THEIR SIX DAYS IN EUROPE. THE CEREMONIAL WHIRL, HOWEVER, WHIRLS FROM THE START.

KENNEDY HAS FOUR OFFICIAL DATES WITH DE GAULLE IN PARIS, BUT MORE FREQUENT OPPORTUNITIES TO CHAT ON THE SIDE. THE FRENCH PRESIDENT AND MRS. DE GAULLE WILL GIVE A FORMAL DINNER AND RECEPTION AT ELYSEE PALACE ON MAY 31, THE KENNEDYS' FIRST NIGHT IN EUROPE.

BEFORE THAT, THE TWO PRESIDENTS WILL GO THROUGH THE RITUAL OF REKINDLING THE FLAME AT THE TOMB OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER BENEATH THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH.

THE DE GAULLES WILL BE GUESTS OF THE KENNEDYS AT LUNCH THE NEXT DAY IN THE RESIDENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES GAVIN. THE MAIN SOCIAL EVENT OCCURS THAT NIGHT, WHEN THE FRENCH PRESIDENT AND FIRST LADY RECEIVE THEIR U.S. VISITORS IN THE HALL OF MIRRORS AT THE PALACE OF VERSAILLES OUTSIDE PARIS. AFTERWARD THE TWO COUPLES AND GUESTS ATTEND A BALLET AT LOUIS XV THEATER IN THE PALACE.

KENNEDY MEETS THE FRENCH AND AMERICAN PRESS AT LUNCHEON JUNE 2, HIS LAST DAY IN PARIS. HE PLANS TO SPEAK AND TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AT CHAILLOT PALACE. THE PROCEEDINGS WILL BE TELEVISED IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THAT EVENING HE AND MRS. KENNEDY BID FAREWELL TO THE DE GAULLES. THEY FLY TO VIENNA THE MORNING OF JUNE 4.

KENNEDY CONFERS WITH KHRUSHCHEV THAT DAY IN THE U.S. EMBASSY. THEY WILL MEET IN THE EVENING AT A DINNER GIVEN BY AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT ADOLF SCHAERF AT SCHONBRUNN PALACE. THE NEXT DAY KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV CONFERENCE AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

THEY PART THAT NIGHT, WHEN THE KENNEDYS FLY TO LONDON. THE PRESIDENT LEAVES FOR WASHINGTON LATE THE NIGHT OF JUNE 5, BUT MRS. KENNEDY EXPECTS TO STAY ON FOR A BIT IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL.

A22

AMS BUDGET (600)

DE GAULLE-KENNEDY

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

PARIS, MAY 27 (AP)—DIVIDED BERLIN LOOMS AS THE MOST IMMEDIATE PROBLEM WHEN PRESIDENTS DE GAULLE AND KENNEDY MEET WEDNESDAY IN A SEARCH FOR WESTERN UNITY ON WORLD CONFLICTS.

WITH KENNEDY SCHEDULED TO MEET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA AFTER HIS PARIS VISIT, BERLIN IS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO HEAD THE AGENDA HERE.

BOLSTERING THIS BELIEF IS WIDESPREAD CONVICTION THAT SOVIET EFFORTS TO OUST THE WESTERN POWERS FROM BERLIN MAY REACH A CRITICAL STAGE BEFORE THE YEAR ENDS.

THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT DE GAULLE WAS ADVISED WELL IN ADVANCE OF THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING AND EXPRESSED NO OPPOSITION, DESPITE THE FACT THAT ITS INCLUSION ON KENNEDY'S FIRST TRIP TO EUROPE AS PRESIDENT TENDS TO DILUTE THE IMPACT OF THE FIRST DE GAULLE-KENNEDY MEETING. BUT IT ALSO GIVES THE SHREWD OLD FRENCH PRESIDENT AN OPPORTUNITY TO OFFER COUNSEL, OR RESTATE THE TOUGH FRENCH POSITION ON STAYING IN BERLIN.

DISCUSSION OF BERLIN IS SURE TO BRING UP WEST GERMANY'S DESIRE FOR ITS OWN NUCLEAR ARMAMENT. THE WEST GERMANS FEEL THEY ARE THE FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE AGAINST THE MILITARY MIGHT OF THE SOVIET UNION. GEOGRAPHICALLY THIS IS TRUE, BUT LONG-RANGE MISSILES NOW LAY WEST GERMANY AND ITS ALLIES ALIKE OPEN TO CONCERTED ATTACK. WESTERN EUROPE'S LEADERS ARE WELL AWARE OF THIS COMMON DANGER AND DO NOT WANT TO TAKE THE RISK OF GIVING DOWN UNDISPUTED CONTROL OF ITS OWN NUCLEAR DETERRENT.

DE GAULLE IS STRIVING TO PROVIDE FRANCE WITH ITS OWN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND HAS MADE PROGRESS. FRANCE HAS SET OFF FOUR ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS AND THE LAST ONE INDICATED IT MAY HAVE DEvised AN OPERATIONAL BOMB.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT BELIEVES THAT TO REASSERT THE VOICE OF FRANCE IN THE COUNCILS OF THE WORLD AND THUS RESTORE THE GRANDEUR OF HIS BELOVED FATHERLAND, FRANCE MUST HAVE THE WILL TO DEFEND ITSELF. THIS IS THE ROOT OF HIS STUBBORN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). HE DOES NOT WANT FRANCE TO FALL INTO THE PHILOSOPHY OF DEPENDING UPON SOMEBODY ELSE TO DO ITS FIGHTING FOR IT.

KENNEDY WILL UNDOUBTEDLY GET A BROAD PICTURE OF THE FRENCH POSITION IN ITS WORKING PARTNERSHIP WITH THE WEST. BUT THE FRENCH PRESIDENT IS NOT SAILING ON A GO-IT-ALONE PROGRAM DESPITE HIS PUBLIC SCORN FOR THE UNITED NATIONS--WHICH HE ONCE CALLED THE DIS-UNITED NATIONS--AND HIS REFUSAL TO INTEGRATE FRENCH FORCES INTO THE NATO COMMAND.

HE SEES THE ASSOCIATION OF THE WESTERN POWERS AS A GRAND ALLIANCE WHERE FRANCE MUST HAVE A FULLY EQUAL SAY. HE DOES NOT WANT INTERMITTENT WESTERN SUMMITRY BUT CONTINUAL CONSULTATION AND

DISCUSSION AMONG WESTERN LEADERS ON GLOBAL PROBLEMS. AMONG THE CURRENT EXAMPLES ARE AFRICA, LAOS, LATIN AMERICA AND EVEN CUBA. INFORMANTS SAY DE GAULLE IS LIKELY TO QUESTION KENNEDY ABOUT AMERICAN PLANS IN EACH OF THESE AREAS.

ALSO EXPECTED TO COME UP IS A MORE SPECIFIC IRRITANT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND PARIS--U.S. RESTRICTIONS ON GIVING NUCLEAR INFORMATION TO ITS ALLIES. THIS OPENS A BROAD FIELD OF TECHNICALITIES THAT PREVENT SHARING FRINGE INFORMATION. FOR EXAMPLE, CERTAIN COMPLICATED EQUIPMENT, WHICH LIES IN THE REALM OF NUCLEAR INFORMATION, ALSO HAS COMPANION USES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SPACE PROGRAM.

BUT LAST MONTH'S ABORTIVE ALGIERS MILITARY COUP HAS DIMMED THE POSSIBILITY THAT RESTRICTIONS ON NUCLEAR INFORMATION MAY BE LOOSENED FOR FRANCE. SOME ELEMENTS IN WASHINGTON ARE REPORTED TO FEEL THE VERY EXISTENCE OF THE COUP INDICATED SOME MILITARY INSTABILITY, AND POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS INFORMATION THEREFORE SHOULD NOT BE GIVEN OUT IN SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE. THIS MEANS FRANCE WILL NOT BE GIVEN INFORMATION ON AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE REACTOR.

THIS FIRST MEETING OF THE STERN OLD SOLDIER AND THE YOUNG EX-NAVAL OFFICER PROBABLY WILL NOT RESULT IN ANY SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS. BUT IT WILL GIVE BOTH MEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXCHANGE OPINIONS, SIZE EACH OTHER UP AND PAVE THE WAY FOR ACTION IN THE FUTURE.

KM126PED

A16WX

(360) KENNEDY-ITINERARY

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND SOVIET PRIME MINISTER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL CONFER FOR SEVERAL HOURS AT THREE MEETINGS JUNE 3-4 IN VIENNA, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY.

THERE WILL BE TWO CONFERENCES STARTING WITH LUNCHEONS AND A MORNING SESSION ON JUNE 4. ONE OF THE LUNCHEON MEETINGS WILL BE HELD AT THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THE OTHER AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

IN ADDITION, THE TWO LEADERS WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TO EACH OTHER AT A DINNER TO BE GIVEN ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 3 BY THE PRESIDENT OF AUSTRIA.

THE VIENNA SCHEDULE FOR KENNEDY'S VISIT BEGINS WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY AT SCHVECHAT AIRPORT AT 8:40 A.M., VIENNA TIME, (4:40 A.M. EST), JUNE 3. THE KENNEDYS WILL BE MET BY AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT DR. ADOLF SCHAERF.

AFTER BRIEF CEREMONIES AT THE AIRPORT, THE TWO PRESIDENTS WILL LEAVE BY MOTOR FOR HOFBURG PALACE, ARRIVING AT 11:45 A.M.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL, PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY WILL MAKE A COURTESY CALL ON THE AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT AT HOFBURG PALACE.

AFTER THE CALL, THE KENNEDYS WILL LEAVE THE PALACE FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE.

KHRUSHCHEV WILL ARRIVE AT THE EMBASSY RESIDENCE AT 1 P.M. AND AT 1:30 P.M. KENNEDY WILL GIVE A LUNCHEON FOR HIM.

AFTER THE LUNCHEON, KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL CONFER UNTIL 6 P.M.

AT 8 P.M. THE SAME NIGHT THE AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT WILL GIVE A DINNER FOR THE KENNEDYS AND THE KHRUSHCHEVS AT SCHONBRUNN PALACE.

ON SUNDAY, JUNE 4, PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY WILL ATTEND 9 A.M. MASS AT ST. STEPHENS CATHEDRAL.

AFTER MASS, AT 10:15 A.M., KENNEDY WILL GO TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY TO CONFER WITH KHRUSHCHEV FROM 11:15 A.M. TO 1 P.M. AT 1 P.M. KENNEDY WILL BE KHRUSHCHEV'S LUNCHEON GUEST AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY. AFTER THE LUNCHEON, KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL CONTINUE THEIR CONVERSATIONS UNTIL 3:15 P.M.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. KENNEDY WILL LEAVE VIENNA AT 5:15 P.M. JUNE 4 FOR LONDON.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT MRS. KENNEDY WILL MAKE A SUNDAY MORNING VISIT ON JUNE 4 TO THE FAMOUS SPANISH RIDING ACADEMY IN VIENNA.

AMERICA'S FIRST LADY, WHO RIDES HORSES HERSELF, WILL GET A CHANCE TO OBSERVE AT FIRST HAND THE FAMOUS WHITE HORSES OF THE VIENNA RIDING SCHOOL, EXQUISITELY-TRAINED IN DIFFICULT EQUESTRIAN MANEUVERS.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GROUP HAVE MADE EXHIBITION TOURS IN THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. KENNEDY WAS IN VIENNA DURING HER COLLEGE DAYS, WHEN SHE SPENT A CHRISTMAS VACATION THERE IN 1950 WHILE STUDYING AT THE SORBONNE IN PARIS. WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMEN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER MRS. KENNEDY HAD VISITED THE SPANISH RIDING ACADEMY THEN.

HER VISIT THERE IS SCHEDULED FOR SOMETIME SUNDAY MORNING AFTER SHE AND THE PRESIDENT ATTEND 9:00 A.M. MASS AT ST. STEPHENS CATHEDRAL IN VIENNA.

JC1251PED

A320X

(320) KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV

BY HARRY KELLY

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY DOES NOT PLAN TO ISSUE A WARNING OR DRAW A HARD LINE NEXT SATURDAY WHEN HE MEETS SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN VIENNA.

BUT HE DOES INTEND TO TELL KHRUSHCHEV IN THE TWO-DAY INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS THAT CONTINUED KREMLIN INSISTENCE ON A VETO IN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL MACHINERY THREATENS ANY AGREEMENT OF MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUES.

U.S. OFFICIALS WHO DISCLOSED THESE DECISIONS LAST NIGHT SAID THEY EXPECTED THAT KENNEDY WOULD BE ABLE TO MEASURE HIS COLD WAR OPPONENT AND CLEAR AWAY SOME OF THE FOG SURROUNDING THE DISPUTES.

NO ONE, HOWEVER, EXPECTS EITHER SIDE TO UNDERGO A FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN POSITION.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN PRESSING THE VETO IDEA--A SCHEME FOR THREE-HEADED CONTROL WITH EACH, COMMUNIST, NEUTRAL OR WESTERN, HAVING A VETO--ON OUTSTANDING ISSUES RANGING FROM THE ATOMIC TEST TALKS TO LAOS.

KENNEDY WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING PARTICULARLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE ATOMIC TEST BAN TALKS AT GENEVA WHICH SEEM TO BE STALEMATED BECAUSE OF THE SOVIETS' INSISTENCE ON A THREE-HEADED CONTROL SYSTEM TO POLICE THE BAN.

THE OFFICIALS SAID KENNEDY ALSO PLANS TO TELL KHRUSHCHEV THAT RUSSIAN REFUSAL TO ALLOW THE THREE-MEMBER CONTROL COMMISSION FOR LAOS THE INSPECTION FREEDOM THAT THE WEST BELIEVES NECESSARY IS ENDANGERING PROSPECT OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION THERE.

HE IS ALSO PREPARED TO TAKE UP DEVELOPING COMMUNIST OPPOSITION AT THE LAOS PEACE CONFERENCE AT GENEVA TO WHAT THE WEST BELIEVES IS A EFFECTIVE SYSTEM TO GUARANTEE LAOS' NEUTRALITY.

KHRUSHCHEV FOR HIS PART IS EXPECTED TO RAISE THE ISSUES OF BERLIN, GENERAL DISARMAMENT AS WELL AS OTHER MATTERS.

THE U.S. OFFICIALS SAID KENNEDY IS WELL BRIEFED FOR HIS ENCOUNTER WITH THE COMMUNIST CHIEF. NO FORMAL AGENDA HAS BEEN DRAWN AND THE DISCUSSIONS WOULD COVER ALMOST ANY TOPIC OF MUTUAL INTEREST EVEN THOUGH NO FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO BE CONDUCTED.

RU531AED

A25WX (BJTS)

(260) AMS BUDGET

KENNEDY TRIP-INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)--ONE OF THE CHIEF REASONS PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS GOING TO MEET SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV NEXT WEEK IS THAT HE WANTS TO TAKE HIS OWN MEASUREMENT OF HIS PERSONAL ADVERSARY IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

KENNEDY, THEREFORE, WILL GO TO VIENNA PREPARED TO DISCUSS ANY AND ALL PROBLEMS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON, INCLUDING THE CONFLICT OVER LAOS, THE PROSPECT OF A NEW BERLIN CRISIS, THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THE OUTLOOK FOR DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

KENNEDY'S APPROACH TO INFORMAL SUMMIT SESSIONS IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL NEXT SATURDAY AND SUNDAY APPEARS TO DIFFER FROM THAT OF FORMER

PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER WHEN HE MET KHRUSHCHEV AT CAMP DAVID, MD., IN DECEMBER 1959. THAT, OF COURSE WAS TOWARD THE END OF EISENHOWER'S TERM AND HE HAD A SPECIFIC PROBLEM TO SOLVE. HE CONCENTRATED ON PERSUADING KHRUSHCHEV TO SUSPEND HIS THREATS TO BERLIN.

KENNEDY, BY CONTRAST, FACES YEARS OF DEALING WITH OR STRUGGLING AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV AND WANTS TO KNOW PERSONALLY WHAT KIND OF MAN HE IS. HE HOPES TO LEARN WHAT HE CAN OF THE RED LEADER'S INTENTIONS, STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES.

KENNEDY ASSUMES THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS THE SAME KIND OF DEEP CURIOSITY ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONALITY.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE SOVIET PREMIER ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET FOR SEVEN HOURS OR MORE DURING SATURDAY AND SUNDAY, ONE DAY AT THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THE NEXT AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

BEFORE FLYING TO VIENNA KENNEDY WILL SPEND THREE DAYS, WEDNESDAY THROUGH FRIDAY, IN PARIS ON A STATE VISIT TO PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAY HE PLANS TO SOFT-PEDAL POLICY DIFFERENCES WITH DE GAULLE IN THE INTEREST OF BUILDING CORDIAL PERSONAL RELATIONS AND PROMOTING FRENCH-AMERICAN SOLIDARITY.

DE GAULLE, IN WASHINGTON'S VIEW, IS FOLLOWING STRONGLY NATIONALISTIC POLICIES EVEN AT SOME COST IN NATO UNITY. OFFICIALS FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT THE DIFFERENCES WITH THE DETERMINED FRENCH PRESIDENT COULD NOT BE IRONED OUT NOW BY ANY APPEAL FROM KENNEDY FOR HIM TO CHANGE HIS COURSE.

U.S. DIPLOMATIC LEADERS THOROUGHLY APPROVE DE GAULLE'S EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE ALGERIAN CONFLICT AND BUILD FRENCH ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND CONSIDER THESE THE TRULY IMPORTANT POINTS FOR THE PRESIDENT TO KEEP IN MIND.

IN HIS MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, KENNEDY DOES PLAN TO GET SPECIFIC ON VARIOUS ISSUES, AMONG THEM DISARMAMENT.

KENNEDY ADVISERS ARE DEEPLY PESSIMISTIC ABOUT ANY CHANGE IN THE SOVIET ATTITUDE ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN. BUT THEY FEEL IT IS IMPORTANT THAT AN EFFORT TO WIN SOME CHANGE BE MADE AT THE SUMMIT LEVEL. SPECIFICALLY, KENNEDY WOULD LIKE KHRUSHCHEV TO AGREE TO NUCLEAR TEST BAN INSPECTION PROCEDURES WHICH WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE WESTERN POWERS.

SINCE THE BETTING IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL REFUSE, THE EXPECTATION IS THAT SOON AFTER VIENNA KENNEDY WILL ANNOUNCE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NO LONGER BOUND BY THE INFORMAL MORATORIUM ON TEST EXPLOSIONS WHICH BEGAN IN THE FALL OF 1958.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THE PRESIDENT INTENDS TO EMPHASIZE TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE SOVIET "TROIKA" FORMULA FOR RUNNING INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IS AN IMPOSSIBLE BARRIER TO EAST-WEST AGREEMENTS.

UNDER THIS FORMULA ("TROIKA" IN EFFECT MEANING "THREE"), THE SOVIETS WANT THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, REPLACED BY A THREE-MAN BOARD. AND THEY DEMAND THAT A THREE-MAN BOARD RUN THE PROPOSED INSPECTION MACHINERY TO POLICE ANY NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

EACH OF THE REPRESENTATIVES ON THE BOARDS -- COMMUNIST, ALLIED AND NEUTRAL -- WOULD HAVE A VETO. IN THE NUCLEAR TEST FIELD THAT WOULD PERMIT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO VETO ANY INSPECTION OF A SUSPECTED SNEAK EXPLOSION ON SOVIET TERRITORY.

OFFICIALS HERE EXPECT KHRUSHCHEV WILL BRING UP THE BERLIN ISSUE SINCE HE HAS SAID FOR MANY MONTHS THAT HE WANTS A BERLIN SETTLEMENT THIS YEAR. BY THAT, KHRUSHCHEV NORMALLY MEANS THAT EITHER THE WESTERN POWERS MUST PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF WEST BERLIN OR HE WILL TURN OVER ALL CONTROL OF BERLIN ACCESS ROUTES TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

KENNEDY PLANS TO TELL THE SOVIET LEADER THAT HE SHOULD NOT UNDERESTIMATE THE DEGREE TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ARE COMMITTED TO THE DEFENSE OF NONCOMMUNIST POSITIONS SUCH AS BERLIN.

OFFICIALS SAY THE THEME OF THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO STAND BY ITS COMMITMENTS, NOT ONLY IN EUROPE BUT ALSO IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA AND THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, WILL RUN THROUGH KENNEDY'S WHOLE DISCUSSION WITH THE SOVIET LEADER.

JA145PED

30.24-793

A112WX (NIGHTOWER ADV)
(1300) ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY MAY 28: NOTE DATE
BY JOHN H. NIGHTOWER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)--THE VIENNA CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV NEXT WEEK WILL CONSTITUTE THE SEVENTH TIME IN 17 YEARS THAT THE HEADS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE MET TO DISCUSS WORLD PROBLEMS.

BETWEEN THE FIRST OF THESE TALKS AT TEHRAN, IRAN, DURING WORLD WAR II AND THE ONE NOW SCHEDULED FOR VIENNA THERE IS AN ENORMOUS DIFFERENCE. ORIGINALLY THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA AND THE WEST MET AS ALLIES UNITED AGAINST THE COMMON ENEMY. BUT NOW--AS PREVIOUSLY IN RECENT YEARS--THEY MEET AS ADVERSARIES.

EVEN IN THE EARLY YEARS OF EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCES, HOWEVER, THE BASIC DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES PRODUCED CONFLICT, BITTERNESS AND DISAPPOINTMENT.

SOVIET IMPOSITION OF COMMUNIST RULE ON WESTERN EUROPE VIOLATED AGREEMENTS WHICH HAD BEEN MADE AT YALTA. RUSSIA'S PRICE FOR ENTERING THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN IN 1945 STIRRED UP ANGRY DISPUTE IN THE UNITED STATES, AS DID RUSSIA'S SUCCESSFUL BID THAT SAME YEAR FOR THREE VOTES IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE PEAK OF FRUSTRATION AND BITTERNESS IN SUMMIT DIPLOMACY WAS REACHED AT PARIS LAST MAY WHEN KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER OVER THE U2 INCIDENT. WHEN EISENHOWER REFUSED TO APOLOGIZE FOR THE SPY PLANE FLIGHT--THOUGH HE PLEDGED THERE WOULD BE NO MORE OF THEM--KHRUSHCHEV BROKE UP THE PARIS CONFERENCE AT ITS OUTSET.

WHY, THEN, SHOULD AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT NOW AGREE TO A PERSONAL MEETING WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER? THE REPLY MOST OFTEN GIVEN BY U.S. OFFICIALS IS THAT THE PRESIDENT CANNOT AFFORD NOT TO MEET. THEY SAY THERE ARE TWO REASONS FOR THIS VIEW:

FIRST, THE PRESIDENT MUST DEMONSTRATE TO THE WORLD THAT HE IS MAKING EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT TO SETTLE PROBLEMS WITH THE SOVIET; SECOND, IF AND WHEN AGREEMENTS ON MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUES BECOME POSSIBLE THEY WILL REQUIRE SUMMIT NEGOTIATION.

SUMMITRY IS NOT BY ANY MEANS A NEW TECHNIQUE ALTHOUGH THE NAME, SUMMIT CONFERENCE, HAS COME INTO USE SINCE WORLD WAR II -- A COINAGE BY SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL. A CENTURY AND A HALF AGO THE HEADS OF EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS MET IN THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA (1814-15) TO CREATE A NEW PATTERN OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FOR EUROPE FOLLOWING THE NAPOLEONIC WARS. AFTER WORLD WAR I PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON BROKE TRADITION TO PARTICIPATE PERSONALLY IN THE 1919 PARIS CONFERENCE ON POSTWAR SETTLEMENTS.

MOST OF THE MEETINGS AT THE SUMMIT SINCE THE MIDDLE OF WORLD WAR II HAVE BROUGHT TOGETHER SEVERAL HEADS OF GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN TWO. INDEED PRESIDENT KENNEDY DOES NOT REGARD HIS VIENNA MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV AS A "SUMMIT CONFERENCE" IN THE USUAL MEANING OF THAT TERM. KHRUSHCHEV AND HE HAVE AGREED THEY WILL NOT NEGOTIATE ON ISSUES OF INTEREST TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS. WHAT THEY PLAN IS AN "EXCHANGE OF VIEWS."

NEVERTHELESS THE VIENNA CONFERENCE IS IN THE MAINSTREAM OF SUMMIT DIPLOMACY AS IT HAS BEEN DEVELOPED OVER THE PAST 17 YEARS IN THE FOLLOWING MEETINGS:

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 28-DEC. 1, 1943. PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND SOVIET PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN PARTICIPATED. THE CHIEF CONCRETE RESULT WAS AGREEMENT ON A STRATEGY FOR OPENING A SECOND FRONT AGAINST NAZI GERMANY IN EUROPE. ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL INFORMED STALIN THEY PLANNED TO INVADE EUROPE IN MAY (THE ASSAULT ACTUALLY CAME IN JUNE.) STALIN AGREED IN GENERAL TO ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN AT SOME FUTURE TIME PROVIDED CERTAIN DEMANDS WERE MET. THE BIG THREE BEGAN DISCUSSING THE POSSIBLE DISMEMBERMENT OF GER-

MANY, THE FUTURE BORDERS OF POLAND, AND THE CREATION OF A POSTWAR WORLD PEACE ORGANIZATION--THE UNITED NATIONS.

YALTA, THE SOVIET CRIMEA, FEB. 4-11, 1945. IN THIS CONFERENCE ROOSEVELT AGREED TO STALIN'S PRICE FOR GOING TO WAR AGAINST JAPAN, INCLUDING SOVIET POSSESSION OF THE KURILE ISLANDS AND SOUTHERN SAKHALIN, AND RESTORATION OF FORMER RUSSIAN RIGHTS IN THE PORT OF DAIREN AND PORT ARTHUR IN THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS RIGHTS IN THE OPERATION OF THE CHINESE EASTERN AND SOUTH MANCHURIAN RAILROADS. ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL ALSO AGREED TO TWO EXTRA VOTES FOR RUSSIA IN THE U.N. THROUGH ACCEPTANCE OF WHITE RUSSIA AND THE UKRAINE (UNITS OF THE SOVIET UNION) AS MEMBERS. STALIN AGREED TO FREE ELECTIONS IN THE LIBERATED COUNTRIES OF EUROPE (WHEREAS HE LATER IMPOSED COMMUNIST REGIMES IN THE EASTERN COUNTRIES). THE BIG THREE AGREED THEY WOULD ACT TOGETHER TO DISARM, DEMILITARIZE AND SPLIT UP GERMANY AMONG THEIR OCCUPYING FORCES. STALIN ACCEPTED A U.S.-BRITISH DEMAND THAT FRANCE SHOULD BE BROUGHT IN AS ONE OF THE OCCUPATION POWERS IN GERMANY.

THE YALTA CONFERENCE SAW THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF A QUARREL BETWEEN STALIN AND THE TWO WESTERN LEADERS OVER THE FUTURE OF POLAND. AN ARGUMENT ALSO DEVELOPED OVER POSTWAR REPARATIONS FROM GERMANY.

POTSDAM CONFERENCE--JULY 17-AUG. 2, 1945, WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN MEETING WITH CHURCHILL AND STALIN. ON JULY 28 CLEMENT ATTLEE, HAVING WON THE ELECTION IN ENGLAND, REPLACED CHURCHILL AS PRIME MINISTER AT THE MEETING. THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE LAID OUT PLANS FOR POSTWAR EUROPE AND PRODUCED AGREEMENT THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE STRIPPED OF TERRITORIES AND MILITARY POWER. UNDER THIS AGREEMENT POLAND LOST TERRITORY TO RUSSIA AND GAINED LANDS FROM EASTERN GERMANY.

THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE SET UP A FOREIGN MINISTERS COUNCIL TO MAKE PEACE SETTLEMENTS FOR ITALY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND FINLAND AND DESPITE SOME ANGRY SQUABBLING OVER ROLES ASSIGNED TO CHINA AND FRANCE IN THE COUNCIL THIS MACHINERY PRODUCED A NUMBER OF PEACE TREATIES.

THE POTSDAM MEETING ALSO AGREED ON STRIPPING GERMANY OF WAR INDUSTRIES AND OTHER INDUSTRIES WHICH THE VICTORIOUS POWERS CONSIDERED SURPLUS TO GERMANY'S ECONOMIC NEEDS. THE DISMANTLED FACTORIES WERE USED AS WAR REPARATIONS WITH RUSSIA AS THE MAIN BENEFICIARY. A FOUR-POWER CONTROL COUNCIL WAS SET UP TO RUN GERMANY AND ARRANGEMENTS MADE TO BRING GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS TO "SWIFT AND SURE JUSTICE."

STALIN AGREED TO "FREE AND UNFETTERED ELECTIONS" IN POLAND AND ALSO AGREED THAT FULL AND FINAL BOUNDARIES WOULD BE DETERMINED AT A GERMAN PEACE CONFERENCE--WHICH HAS NEVER BEEN HELD.

GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE JULY 18-23, 1955. THIS MEETING BROUGHT TOGETHER EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. BULGANIN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY KHRUSHCHEV WHO THOUGH NOT THEN PREMIER WAS RECOGNIZED AS THE REAL POWER IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE GENEVA CONFERENCE DISCUSSED GERMAN UNIFICATION, DISARMAMENT, THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES AND EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

THE MOST DRAMATIC EVENT OF THE GENEVA MEETING WAS EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AN "OPEN SKIES" AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION BY WHICH THEY WOULD SHARE MILITARY SECRETS. RUSSIA LATER REJECTED THIS PROPOSAL. THE WESTERN LEADERS CONSIDERED THEY HAD WON BULGANIN'S AGREEMENT TO UNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH A PROCESS OF FREE ELECTIONS, BUT BULGANIN DENOUNCED FREE ELECTIONS EVEN BEFORE HE LEFT GENEVA.

THE BIG FOUR WERE NOT EVEN ABLE TO AGREE ON SPECIFIC STEPS TO INCREASE EAST-WEST CULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL CONTACTS, BUT IN LATER MONTHS RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES DID NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT COVERING EXCHANGES OF SCIENTIFIC, EDUCATIONAL, TECHNICAL AND OTHER DELEGATIONS, AND ALSO EXCHANGES IN THE FIELDS OF ART AND ENTERTAINMENT.

CAMP DAVID, MD., SEPT. 25-27 1959. THIS WAS NOT A SUMMIT MEETING IN THE SENSE OF A FORMAL EAST-WEST NEGOTIATION. EISENHOWER SOME MONTHS EARLIER HAD INVITED KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

MEANWHILE A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF GERMANY HAD COLLAPSED IN DISAGREEMENT AT GENEVA. EISENHOWER CONCENTRATED AT CAMP DAVID ON PERSUADING KHRUSHCHEV TO SHELVE HIS THREAT TO PRECIPITATE A BERLIN CRISIS UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS AGREED TO WITHDRAW FROM BERLIN. WHEN KHRUSHCHEV FINALLY AGREED NOT TO SET A TIME LIMIT FOR WESTERN ACCESSION TO HIS DEMAND, EISENHOWER AGREED TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

PARIS, MAY 16, 1960. IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THIS CONFERENCE WAS SCHEDULED TO OPEN KHRUSHCHEV SERVED NOTICE HE WANTED AN APOLOGY FROM EISENHOWER FOR U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHTS OVER THE SOVIET UNION, PLUS OTHER STEPS INCLUDING PUNISHMENT OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FLIGHTS. EISENHOWER HAD ASSUMED PERSONAL PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR APPROVING THE PLAN OF FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA WHICH HAD GONE ON FOR FOUR YEARS PRIOR TO THE DOWNING OF A U2 PLANE IN CENTRAL RUSSIA ON MAY 1.

KHRUSHCHEV, EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE MET TOGETHER ONLY ONCE. IN THE ABSENCE OF AN EISENHOWER APOLOGY, KHRUSHCHEV BITTERLY DENOUNCED THE PRESIDENT AND CANCELED AN INVITATION FOR EISENHOWER TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HIS ANGER WAS DIRECTED AGAINST EISENHOWER AND NOT AGAINST THE MAN WHO WOULD SUCCEED TO THE PRESIDENCY IN JANUARY 1961. THUS HE PRESERVED THE POSSIBILITY FOR A MEETING WITH EISENHOWER'S SUCCESSOR.

APART FROM THE SUMMIT SESSIONS WHICH HAVE INVOLVED MEETINGS BETWEEN U.S. AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT HEADS THERE HAVE BEEN SINCE THE START OF WORLD WAR II MANY SUMMIT LEVEL CONFERENCES AMONG ALLIED LEADERS.

PERHAPS THE MOST NOTABLE OF THESE WAS THE DECEMBER 1957 CONFERENCE IN PARIS OF HEADS OF NATO GOVERNMENTS. THAT EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE NATO COUNCIL PRODUCED AN AGREEMENT THAT ALLIED DEFENSES IN EUROPE SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NUCLEAR ROCKET BASES, THE ROCKETS AND WARHEADS BEING SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY MAY 28--SENT MAY 26

RH1222AFD

A28

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (150)
MOSCOW, MAY 27 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV LEFT TODAY ON A WHISTLE-STOPPING TRIP WHICH WILL CARRY HIM TO MEET PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN VIENNA. HE TOLD THOSE WHO SAW HIM OFF: "I HOPE EVERYTHING WILL GO WELL."

THE SOVIET PREMIER, WEARING A DARK GRAY SUIT, WAS SEEN OFF BY THE WHOLE SOVIET RULING PRESIDIUM, EXCEPT FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV, WHO IS SUFFERING FROM A MILD HEART ATTACK, AND THE ENTIRE DIPLOMATIC CORPS INCLUDING, U.S. AMBASSADOR LEVELLYN THOMPSON.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED BEFOREHAND THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE MAKING A SERIES OF SPEECHES IN THE UKRAINE AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA EN ROUTE TO VIENNA.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD A LONG CHAT WITH THOMPSON AS HE WENT DOWN THE PLATFORM AT KIEVSKY RAILROAD STATION. IT WAS TO THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR THAT HE EXPRESSED HIS HOPE THAT EVERYTHING WOULD GO WELL.

ANDREI A. GROMYKO, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, BOARDED THE TRAIN WITH THE PREMIER. SO DID MRS. KHRUSHCHEV, WHO WAS WEARING A LIGHT COLORED SUIT AND NO HAT.

THOUSANDS CLUSTERED AROUND THE STATION TO SEE THEM DEPART. SOME DIPLOMATS HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT KHRUSHCHEV, IN SPUR OF THE MOMENT SPEECHES EN ROUTE TO VIENNA, MIGHT SAY SOMETHING WHICH WOULD AFFECT THE SUCCESS OF THESE TALKS, EVEN THOUGH THE EMPHASIS HERE HAS BEEN TO CALL THEM PRIMARILY GET-ACQUAINTED SESSIONS.

RP151PD

A148 (AGYS & RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS MAY 28
EDITOR'S NOTE--ONE THING JOHN F. KENNEDY AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AGREE UPON: VIENNA IS A GOOD PLACE TO HOLD A MEETING. RICHARD O'REGAN, LONG FAMILIAR WITH THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL, TELLS IN THIS STORY SOME OF THE HISTORY AND FLAVOR THAT GO TO MAKE UP THE CITY ON THE DANUBE WHERE THE

TWO LEADERS MEET NEXT WEEKEND.

BY RICHARD O'REGAN
(ADVANCE)...VIENNA, MAY 27 (AP)-THIS IS A CITY OF LIGHT WINES AND
HEAVY DESSERTS. AND IT IS A CAPITAL WHERE A SPIRIT OF CONCILIATION AND
DIPLOMATIC COMPROMISE HAS PREVAILED FOR 150 YEARS.

IT IS A FITTING PLACE FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO GET TOGETHER WITH
NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S MOST MARKED RETREATS SINCE WORLD WAR II
REVOLVED AROUND VIENNA. FOR 10 YEARS THE RUSSIANS HELD OUT ADAMANTLY
AGAINST GIVING AUSTRIA BACK THE INDEPENDENCE IT LOST BEFORE THE WAR.
THEN, SIX YEARS AGO, THE RUSSIANS GAVE IN. THEY AND THE WESTERN POWERS
WITHDREW THEIR OCCUPATION FORCES. AUSTRIA BECAME INDEPENDENT AGAIN--
AND NEUTRAL.

THE HISTORY OF VIENNA AS A CITY OF GOOD WILL GOES BACK MUCH
FARTHER.

PEACE CAME TO EUROPE THE LAST TIME THE GREAT LEADERS OF RUSSIA AND
THE WEST MET AT THE GLITTERING CONGRESS OF VIENNA IN 1815. THE KINGS,
EMPERORS AND LEADERS OF RUSSIA, PRUSSIA, AUSTRIA, ENGLAND AND FRANCE
WALTZED NIGHT AFTER NIGHT OVER NINE MONTHS AND CELEBRATED PEACE AFTER
THE NAPOLEONIC WARS.

THAT LAST GET-TOGETHER OF THE GREAT POWERS IN VIENNA RESHAPED THE
MAP OF EUROPE ESSENTIALLY FOR 100 YEARS. PEACE, BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE
OF NONINTERVENTION, LASTED IN EUROPE 44 YEARS.

THE FACE-TO-FACE ENCOUNTER OF TODAY'S LEADERS OF RUSSIA AND THE
UNITED STATES WILL LAST BARELY TWO DAYS. BUT THE EVER-OPTIMISTIC
VIENNESE ARE HOPEFUL ANOTHER GOLDEN AGE MAY FOLLOW.

THIS IS THE WAY ONE VIENNESE MAN, A HOTEL PORTER, SEES IT:
"IN VIENNA, IF WE HAVE AN ARGUMENT, WE SIT DOWN AND TALK IT OVER.
AFTER SOME TIME, WE MAY AGREE. THEN EVERYBODY LEAVES AND PROCLAIMS HE
HAS WON HIS POINT.

"PERHAPS THAT WILL HAPPEN WITH K AND K. IF THEY DO AGREE, THEN WE,
AND THE WORLD WITH US, CAN GO OUT AND HAVE A GLASS OR TWO."

THE AUSTRIAN EDITORIAL WRITERS SPEAK HOPEFULLY OF A NEW "SPIRIT OF
VIENNA." BY THIS THEY MEAN THE IDEA OF SETTLING DIFFERENCES BY
DIPLOMACY, AN IDEA WHICH HAS MOTIVATED THE AUSTRIANS FOR CENTURIES.

AT THE END OF THE 15TH CENTURY THEY HAD ACQUIRED MUCH OF EUROPE
THROUGH MARRIAGE. HUNGARIAN KING MATTHIAS CORVINUS EXCLAIMED: "LET
OTHERS WAGE WAR; YOU, HAPPY AUSTRIA, MARRY."

THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA WAS MARKED BY HUNDREDS OF SCINTILLATING BALLS,
GREAT FEASTS, PARADES, CONCERTS AND SPARKLING OPERAS, AND THE AMOROUS
ESCAPADES OF THE MIGHTY OF EUROPE.

KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL NOT BE IN VIENNA LONG ENOUGH EVEN TO
SEE JOHANN STRAUSS' BELOVED VIENNA WOODS WITH THEIR HUNDREDS OF WINE
GARDENS.

EAST IS EAST AND WEST IS WEST, BUT IN VIENNA THE TWAIN DO MEET.

FOR CENTURIES, VIENNA HAS BEEN THE MELTING POT OF EUROPE.
JACQUELINE KENNEDY, IF SHE GOES SIGHTSEEING, WILL SEE SLAVIC NAMES,
GERMAN NAMES, ITALIANS, HUNGARIANS AND TURKS.... PEOPLE WITH EASTERN AND
BALKAN WAYS, PUTTING OFF UNTIL TOMORROW WHAT THEY CAN DO TODAY,
RELISHING HIGHLY SPICED FOODS AND ORIENTAL BARGAINING...PEOPLE STRIVING
FOR THE CONVENIENCES AND PLEASURES OF 20TH CENTURY AMERICAN AND WEST
EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION, BUT MOLDING THEM TO FIT THE TRADITIONS OF THE
HAPSBURGS' IMPERIAL COURT.

COMPROMISE IS THEIR SECOND NATURE. THE EPITOME OF THEM ALL IS
AUSTRIA'S PRESIDENT, ADOLF SCHAERF. LIKE HIS COUNTRY, HE STRADDLES
EAST AND WEST AND THE PROBLEMS OF THE COLD WAR.

A DEVOTED SOCIALIST, SCHAERF IS BOTH ANTI-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-
CAPITALIST. HE LIVES IN A FIVE-ROOM APARTMENT IN A MIDDLE-CLASS
DISTRICT WITH NO SECURITY GUARDS EXCEPT A SOLITARY POLICEMAN.

HE WORKS, IN CONTRAST, IN THE GREAT CHANDELIERED AND MIRRORRED HALLS
OF THE HOFBURG PALACE, WHERE THE HOLY ROMAN EMPERORS RULED MOST OF
EUROPE FOR HUNDREDS OF YEARS.

30.24-795

IN THIS SAME 700-YEAR-OLD PALACE, SCHAERF PROBABLY WILL HAVE
KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV TO DINNER. IN THE PALACE'S SMALL CHAPEL, THE
KENNEDYS WILL ATTEND BRUCKNER'S MASS IN E MINOR SUNDAY MORNING.
KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE PRESENT TO HEAR THE FAMED VIENNA
BOYS' CHOIR THAT SINGS THERE.

WHILE KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV DISCUSS THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS, MRS.
KENNEDY MAY GO TO THE ORNATE SPANISH RIDING SCHOOL.

THIS IS THE HOME OF THE FAMED LIPIZZANER HORSES, AS CAREFULLY
BRED TODAY AS THE HAPSBURG PRINCES OF OLD. THEIR CHISELED
PERFORMANCES ARE UNMATCHED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

MANY TOURISTS THINK OF VIENNA AS A CITY OF INTRIGUE, ESPIONAGE AND
KIDNAPINGS. ZITHER PLAYER ANTON KARAS STILL PLAYS THE "THIRD MAN"
THEME THREE TIMES NIGHTLY IN A WINE GARDEN IN NEARBY GRINZING. BUT THIS
IS A RELIC OF THE BIG FOUR OCCUPATION OF VIENNA.

THE GREAT WHITE HORSES, THE GIANT FERRIS WHEEL IN THE
PRATER PARK, THE MEMORIES OF VIENNA'S IMPERIAL PAST AND ABOVE
ALL, ITS MUSIC, THE OPERA HOUSE AND THE WINE FROM THE VIENNA
WOODS--THESE ARE VIENNA.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS MAY 28 MOVED MAY 22

PI/RJ1103AED

A155VX

'BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DEMOCRATS (BY DOUGLAS B. CORNWELL)
WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY SAID TONIGHT HE IS GOING
TO VIENNA TO TELL SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE UNITED
STATES IS "DETERMINED TO RESIST ALL THOSE WHO SEEK THE DESTRUCTION OF
FREEDOM."

KENNEDY SAID THIS DETERMINATION IS MATCHED ONLY BY AMERICA'S DESIRE
FOR PEACE.

"THE SILENT GUEST AT EVERY CONFERENCE TABLE," KENNEDY SAID, "WILL
BE THE FREEDOM OF MAN."

THE PRESIDENT ADDRESSED A WHOOP-IT-UP DEMOCRATIC PARTY FUND RAISING
DINNER TONIGHT, BUT LARGELY IN NONPOLITICAL TERMS.

IN A TALK TO NEARLY 6,000 OF THE PARTY FAITHFUL, HE BORE DOWN,
INSTEAD, ON THE JOURNEY HE UNDERTAKES TUESDAY THAT WILL CARRY HIM TO
PARIS, TO VIENNA, AND TO LONDON.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID THAT WHILE THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR
LONG AND DIFFICULT DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS, PERSONAL MEETINGS OF MEN
BEARING THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR MOMENTOUS AND SOMETIMES IRREVOCABLE
DECISIONS CAN HELP WARD OFF DANGER AND LESSEN TENSION.

"THESE MEETINGS," HE SAID, "CAN BE USEFUL."

OF HIS UPCOMING TALKS WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER, KENNEDY SAID THEY ARE
NOT INTENDED TO SOLVE A SERIES OF SPECIFIC PROBLEMS OR BRING ABOUT
SPECIFIC CHANGES IN RELATIONSHIPS.

THESE CHANGES, HE SAID, CAN COME ONLY WITH NEGOTIATIONS THAT
WILL "LEAVE A PERMANENT MARK ON THE CHANCES OF PEACE."

OBJECT OF THE BIG DINNER MEETING IN WASHINGTON'S NATIONAL GUARD
ARMORY WAS TO RAISE PERHAPS HALF A MILLION DOLLARS NET TO APPLY TO THE
\$1,926,785 DEMOCRATIC DEFICIT. COST OF THE DINNER TO THOSE ATTENDING
WAS \$100 A PLATE.

SOON AFTER MAKING HIS TALK, THE PRESIDENT PROCEEDED TO WASHINGTON
NATIONAL AIRPORT AND TOOK OFF AT 11:07 P.M. EDT BY PLANE FOR HYANNIS
PORT, MASS FOR A WEEKEND OF REST AND RELAXATION AT HIS HOME THERE
BEFORE HIS TRIP TO EUROPE.

WHILE KENNEDY STARTED OFF WITH A COUPLE OF JOKES AND WISECRACKS, HE
SOON BECAME COMPLETELY SERIOUS. AND THERE WAS NOTHING IN HIS BRIEF
TALK. DELIVERED FROM NOTES ON WHICH HE PENNER CHANGES UP TO THE LAST

MOMENT, THAT FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF OTHER PARTY ORATORS OF BELABORING THE REPUBLICANS AND CHANTING PRAISES OF THE DEMOCRATS. HARRY S. TRUMAN, THE FORMER PRESIDENT, WAS AT THE GATHERING CASTING A FEW POLITICAL ROCKS AT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND LAVISHING COMPLIMENTS ON KENNEDY. AND EVEN TRUMAN TONED DOWN HIS ATTACK ON EISENHOWER.

TRUMAN IN A PREPARED SPEECH HAD CALLED EISENHOWER A "DO-NOTHING PRESIDENT," AND SAID HE PRESIDED OVER A DO-NOTHING ADMINISTRATION. TRUMAN ALSO DESCRIBED FORMER VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AS A MAN WHO "HAS AGAIN DEMONSTRATED HIS UNIQUE TALENT FOR DOUBLE TALK" IN A RECENT SPEAKING TOUR AROUND THE COUNTRY.

BUT IN SPEAKING TO THE BANQUET AUDIENCE, TRUMAN CUT SHORT HIS PREPARED REMARKS AND CURTAILED HIS ATTACKS ON EISENHOWER AND NIXON.

IN A MELLOW MOOD, TRUMAN TOLD THE CHEERING CROWD THAT "YOU DON'T KNOW HOW PLEASANT IT IS TO COME TO WASHINGTON AND FEEL THAT YOU ARE WELCOME TO THE WHITE HOUSE."

IN HIS WHOLE TENURE EISENHOWER NEVER INVITED TRUMAN TO THE WHITE HOUSE, ALTHOUGH THEY DID MEET ON OFFICIAL OCCASIONS OUTSIDE OF THE PRESIDENT'S RESIDENCE.

TRUMAN SAID, WITH A SALUTE TO KENNEDY, WHO WAS SITTING ACROSS THE HALL, THAT HE ALWAYS RESPECTED THE OCCUPANT OF THE WHITE HOUSE. "I AM CERTAIN IT IS MUCH EASIER TO MAKE THAT RESPECT WORK WHEN YOU HAVE A MAN IN THE WHITE HOUSE WHO KNOWS WHERE HE IS GOING," TRUMAN SAID.

DEMOCRATS FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY DESCENDED ON WASHINGTON TONIGHT TO GIVE KENNEDY A BIRTHDAY PARTY TWO DAYS EARLY. THEY SANG "HAPPY BIRTHDAY" IN LUSTY TONES, AND FED HIM PART OF A MASSIVE BIRTHDAY CAKE TOPPED BY A FROSTED WHITE HOUSE WITH LITTLE CAROLINE KENNEDY PLAYING IN THE YARD.

THE GUEST LIST, WITH CABINET MEMBERS AND HIGH DIGNITARIES OF GOVERNMENT AND DEMOCRATIC BIGWIGS FROM ALL THE STATES, READ LIKE A WHO'S WHO OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

OF HIS UPCOMING TRAVELS, KENNEDY SAID HE IS NOT GOING "WITH A FEELING OF HISTORIC INEVITABILITY." HE SAID HE SUPPOSES THAT HISTORIANS WILL SAY THAT THIS IS A TIME WHEN THE POWER OF THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC WAS ON THE RISE.

BUT KENNEDY SAID HE BELIEVED THEY WILL SAY THAT THE DOMINATING FACTOR OF THE YEARS FROM 1945 TO 1961 "WILL BE THAT LIBERTY GREW AND SPREAD AROUND THE WORLD." HE GOES TO EUROPE, HE SAID, WITH CONFIDENCE IN THAT THOUGHT.

KENNEDY SAID THAT HE BELIEVES THAT MEETINGS SUCH AS THOSE HE HAS ARRANGED WITH KHRUSHCHEV "CAN PLAY A REAL AND HELPFUL ROLE IN THE QUEST FOR PEACE." HE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE FOR WORLD LEADERS "TO HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING OF THOSE WITH WHOM THEY MUST DEAL."

TO THE WEST, HE SAID, THE MEETINGS IN VIENNA WILL SYMBOLIZE THE UNITY OF THE WESTERN WORLD. TO KHRUSHCHEV, THEY WILL SYMBOLIZE AMERICA'S INTENTION TO LEAVE NO PATHWAY TO PEACE UNEXPLORED.

"THUS I GO TO EUROPE," KENNEDY SAID, "SEEKING NOT SOLUTIONS TO ALL OUR PROBLEMS BUT INSIGHT TO CONDITIONS THAT GUIDE OUR DESTINIES."

TRUMAN SAID IT IS COMFORTING TO SEE THAT THE ISSUES CONFRONTING US ARE BEING MET WITH COURAGE AND DECISION.

"THE NEW PRESIDENT," HE SAID, "HAS HIS WORK CUT OUT FOR HIM, BUT I HAVE EVERY CONFIDENCE IN HIS CAPACITY, HIS ABILITY AND HIS JUDGMENT TO DEAL WITH THE UNSOLVED PROBLEMS OF THE PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION, AND THE NEW PROBLEMS AS THEY DEVELOP."

THIS FROM THE MAN WHO TRIED TO HEAD KENNEDY OFF FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION LAST YEAR ON GROUNDS HE LACKED MATURITY, EXPERIENCE AND A READINESS FOR THE WHITE HOUSE.

OTHERS JOINED IN THE PRAISES.

VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON SAID HE HAD FOUND ON HIS TRIPS TO SOUTHEAST ASIA, AFRICA AND EUROPE THAT "NEVER IN THIS CENTURY--PERHAPS NEVER IN HISTORY--HAS A MAN AT THE AGE OF 44 ENJOYED THE TRUST OR BORNE THE HOPES OF SO MANY OF HIS FELLOW MEN AS HAS JOHN F. KENNEDY."

JOHNSON SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH THAT "IN AN AGE WHERE NEARLY HALF THE NATIONS OF EARTH ARE YOUNGER THAN JOHN F. KENNEDY HIMSELF, MEN ARE REMEMBERING THAT AMERICA ITSELF IS YOUNG--THAT OUR CAUSE IS NEW--THAT OUR COURSE IS NOT YET RUN."

"THEY ARE REMEMBERING THAT IT IS TYRANNY WHICH IS OLD--TYRANNY WHICH HAS FAILED AND FALLEN IN THIS CENTURY--TYRANNY WHICH IS IN RETREAT BEFORE THE TIDES OF HISTORY AND BEFORE THE REVOLUTION OF FREEDOM WHICH BEGAN HERE IN AMERICA."

THE BIRTHDAY PARTY FOR KENNEDY WAS TWO DAYS PREMATURE. HE WILL BE 44 MONDAY. BUT HE WILL BE IN BOSTON THEN, TO SPEAK AT ANOTHER DEMOCRATIC DINNER THE PARTY HOPES WILL CUT ANOTHER \$400,000 OR \$500,000 SLICE OFF THE BERT.

FOR TONIGHT'S CELEBRATION, A CONNECTICUT BAKER CAME THROUGH WITH A TON-AND-A-HALF LAYER CAKE. THAT WAS ENOUGH FOR A HEFTY SLICE FOR EVERYBODY AND A LOT LEFT OVER FOR THE WASHINGTON HOME FOR THE AGED.

THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE SAID THE PARTY WAS A SELLOUT--NO CUT RATE TICKETS FOR SUCH PERSONS AS STAFF MEMBERS OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

THE \$100 CONTRIBUTORS WERE ASSIGNED AROUND TABLES ON THE FLOOR OF THE HUGE ARMORY. THERE WERE TWO HEAD TABLES AND THAT CALLED FOR SOME SHARING AND SHIFTING OF POSITIONS--WITH KENNEDY DINING AT THE ONE ON THE SOUTH THEN MOVING TO THE ONE ON THE NORTH TO MAKE HIS SPEECH. FOR TRUMAN AND JOHNSON THIS COURSE WAS REVERSED.

THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, SAM RAYBURN, D-TEX., WAS BILLED FOR A SPEECH, TOO. SO WERE CHAIRMAN JOHN M. BAILEY AND OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE. AND A HALF HOUR WAS ALLOTTED FOR SOME FUN SPARKED BY COMEDIAN JERRY LEWIS.

RAYBURN LAUDED KENNEDY IN HIS PREPARED REMARKS AS "THIS FEARLESS MAN WHO ONCE AGAIN IS GETTING AMERICA ON THE MOVE."

"WE ARE BEGINNING TO LEAD, NOT DRIFT," THE SPEAKER SAID.

"WE ARE BEGINNING TO WORK OUT PROBLEMS, NOT POSTPONE THEM."

"WE ARE BEGINNING TO FACE UNPLEASANT FACTS RATHER THAN TRYING TO WISH THEM AWAY."

KENNEDY'S EXAMPLE, RAYBURN SAID, IS THE MOST HEARTENING THING THAT HAS HAPPENED IN YEARS. AND HE PREDICTED PEOPLE EVERYWHERE WILL ACCEPT THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM TO PROMOTE FREEDOM EVERYWHERE AND "GIVE WHATEVER IS REQUIRED OF THEIR TREASURES AND OF THEMSELVES TO TRANSLATE THIS CHALLENGE INTO ACTION."

BAILEY, IN A PREPARED TALK, TOLD KENNEDY: "DEMOCRATS EVERYWHERE ARE PROUD OF YOU. THEY RESPECT YOUR LEADERSHIP AND THEY ADMIRE YOU FOR THE WAY YOU HAVE REACTED TO ADVERSITY AS WELL AS FOR THE SUCCESSSES YOU HAVE ACHIEVED."

TRUMAN SAID HE THINKS THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION ALREADY HAS SHOWN THAT THE FREE WORLD HAS GOOD REASON TO EXPECT A GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN AMERICAN LEADERSHIP AND DECISIONS.

"I VENTURE TO THINK," HE SAID, "THAT HISTORY WILL NOT TREAT THE PAST EIGHT YEARS WITH THE INDULGENCE AND SENTIMENTAL KINDNESS THAT MOST OF THE PRESS ACCORDED THE PERFORMANCES OF THE IKE ADMINISTRATION. THE PRESS IS STILL TRYING TO BUILD HIM UP. THEY EVEN SAID HE DID A DAY'S WORK A SHORT TIME AGO! THINK OF THAT! IT MUST HAVE BEEN VERY HARD ON BRAIN AND MUSCLE AFTER EIGHT YEARS OF REST."

"BUT YOU MUST REMEMBER MR. IKE STILL KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT GOVERNMENT AND HOW TO RUN IT."

WHILE THIS COUNTRY NEVER HAS SET UP A RULING FAMILY OR DYNASTY, TRUMAN SAID, IT STILL IS VULNERABLE WHEN IT COMES TO HERO WORSHIP OF GLAMOROUS MILITARY FIGURES. IN NORMAL TIMES, TRUMAN SAID, THIS IS RELATIVELY HARMLESS, BUT IN A PERIOD OF CRISIS "WE MUST CALL ON OUR ABLEST AND MOST GIFTED MEN TO BE IN CHARGE OF GOVERNMENT."

THE FORMER PRESIDENT, PRETTY MUCH SNUBBED BY HIS SUCCESSOR FOR EIGHT YEARS, SAID THAT WHEN HE LEFT WASHINGTON AT THE END OF HIS OWN ADMINISTRATION HE FELT A FOREBODING THAT ALL WAS NOT GOING TO BE WELL AND THAT "WE WERE GOING TO BE IN FOR A PERIOD OF INACTION, BAD JUDGMENT AND VINDICTIVENESS THAT COULD WELL CANCEL OUT SOME OF THE GREAT GAINS WE HAD MADE."

ON RETURN TRIPS TO WASHINGTON, TRUMAN SAID, HE FELT HE WAS "HELP-
LESSLY WITNESSING A GRADUAL DISINTEGRATION OF OUR POSITION AT HOME
AND LOSING OUR COMMITMENTS AND FRIENDSHIPS ABOARD. I FEEL MUCH BETTER
NOW."

PE614PED

A169WX (NA FOLIO)
WITH KENNEDY

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY GOT A COUPLE OF BIG LAUGHS
TONIGHT IN HIS DEMOCRATIC DINNER TALK.

RIGHT AT THE OUTSET, HE GOT A BIG ROUND OF LAUGHTER WHEN HE COMPLI-
MENTED ALL THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DINNER AND THANKED "MR. UDALL WHO
HANDLED THE PUBLICITY."

THAT WAS AN ALLUSION TO HIS SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR WHO GOT MIXED
UP WITH A LETTER WHICH MENTIONED HIS NAME AND SOUGHT A DINNER CONTRIBU-
TIONS FROM OIL MEN. THERE WERE PLENTY OF HEADLINES AND ACCOMPANYING
REPUBLICAN CRITICISM.

KENNEDY GOT A LAUGH, TOO, WHEN HE SAID THAT:

"WHEN WE GOT INTO OFFICE, THE THING THAT SURPRISED ME MOST WAS TO
FIND THAT THINGS WERE JUST AS BAD AS WE'D BEEN SAYING THEY WERE."

THAT WAS THE NEAREST HE CAME TO TAKING A REAL SWING AT THE GOP.

RZ1122PED

A72WX

(340)

DEMOCRATS-FINANCES

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE WAS TOLD
TODAY IT HAS REDUCED THE PARTY DEFICIT FROM \$3,796,000 TO \$1,926,785
AND IF ALL GOES WELL THE PARTY WILL BE OUT OF DEBT BY THE END OF THIS
YEAR.

TREASURER MATTHEW MCCLOSKEY REPORTED THAT TONIGHT'S PARTY
DINNER IN HONOR OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S 44TH BIRTHDAY IS A COMPLETE
SELLOUT. HE SAID PARTY OFFICIALS HOPE TO GROSS NEARLY \$600,000
TONIGHT AND TO RAISE BETWEEN \$400,000 AND \$500,000 AT A SIMILAR
DINNER IN BOSTON MONDAY. KENNEDY IS ADDRESSING BOTH DINNERS.

MCCLOSKEY SAID THE PARTY MUST RAISE \$5,280,000 THIS YEAR
TO MEET THE EXPENSE OF THE NATIONAL, SENATE AND HOUSE COMMITTEES AND
PAY OFF THE REMAINING DEBT.

IF ALL STATES PAY THEIR QUOTAS IN FULL, HE ADDED, THE PARTY WILL
HAVE A SURPLUS OF \$203,000 AT THE END OF THIS YEAR. HE SAID 11
STATES HAVE PAID THEIR QUOTAS IN FULL. HE LISTED THEM AS CONNECTICUT,
DELAWARE, IDAHO, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, MISSOURI, NEW JERSEY, NORTH
CAROLINA, OHIO, OKLAHOMA AND PENNSYLVANIA.

LOOKING INTO THE FUTURE, THE COMMITTEE AUTHORIZED CHAIRMAN JOHN
M. BAILEY TO NAME COMMITTEES TO PICK A SITE AND MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR
THE 1964 PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATING CONVENTION.

MRS. MARGARET PRICE, HEAD OF THE WOMEN'S DIVISION, REPROVED THAT
34 STATES HAVE NAMED STATE CHAIRMAN FOR THE COMMITTEE'S "OPERATION
SUPPORT" PROGRAM. THIS INVOLVES PROMOTING DISCUSSION AND EXPLAINING
THE KENNEDY PROGRAM TO THE PUBLIC.

FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN AND SEN VANCE HARTKE OF INDIANA,
CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE BOTH SAID THE
PARTY FACES A BIG JOB IN THE 1962 ELECTIONS.

BUT HARTKE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE OF SUCCESS AND SAID THAT "FROM
NOW ON THE REPUBLICANS WILL NEVER ELECT ANOTHER PRESIDENT."

ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND WITH A BOOST
FROM GOV. DAVID LAWRENCE OF PENNSYLVANIA, THE COMMITTEE
AUTHORIZED FORMATION OF 10 SUBCOMMITTEES DEALING WITH THE FOLLOWING
SUBJECTS: THE 1962-64 ELECTIONS; STRENGTHENING STATE PARTY
ORGANIZATIONS; REGISTRATION FOR VOTING; FINANCING; NATIONALITIES;
SENIOR CITIZENS; AFFILIATED SUPPORT GROUPS SUCH AS LABOR, FARMERS AND
VETERANS; YOUNG VOTERS; WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES, AND COMMUNICATIONS,
INCLUDING THE PRESS AND OTHER MEDIA.

30.24-797

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION FAVORING A
SUGGESTION THAT ONE OF ITS MEETINGS NEXT YEAR BE HELD IN SEATTLE,
WASH., DURING THE CENTURY 21 EXPOSITION THERE.

THE COMMITTEE RATIFIED THE NOMINATIONS OF SIX NEW MEMBERS AS
FOLLOWS:

MAURICE LECKENBY OF COLORADO; MRS. POLLY SHACKLETON, DISTRICT OF
COLUMBIA; NEIL STAEBLER AND MRS. MILDRED JEFFREY, MICHIGAN; MRS.
E. E. HAILEY, MISSOURI; WILLIAM V. STATON, NORTH CAROLINA, AND WILLIAM
A. MORRIS, WYOMING.

PE616PED

ASSWX

(360) REPUBLICANS-KENNEDY

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-REPUBLICANS TAGGED PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S
DOMESTIC PROGRAMS TONIGHT AS "PIE-IN-THE-SKY" AND SAID HIS FOREIGN
POLICIES HAD DRIVEN U.S. PRESTIGE TO A NEW LOW.

GOP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN THRUSTON B. HORTON AND THE NATIONAL COMMIT-
TEE'S "BATTLE LINE" PUBLICATION FIRED DOUBLE-BARRELED BLASTS AT
KENNEDY'S PROPOSALS TO CONGRESS THURSDAY AND HIS SUPPORT OF THE CUBAN
TRACTORS-FOR-PRISONERS FUND RAISING CAMPAIGN.

HORTON SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A GOP RALLY AT ALBUQUERQUE,
N.M., THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT PAY RANSOM "IF I HAVE READ
MY HISTORY CORRECTLY...IF MY JUDGMENT OF THE TEMPERAMENT OF THE AMERI-
CAN PEOPLE IS CORRECT...IF WE ARE TO BE RESPECTED ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

"YET--HERE TODAY--WE ARE PAYING RANSOM TO A BEARDED TWO-BIT COM-
MUNIST DICTATOR," HE SAID. "THIS IS BEING DONE WITH THE FORMAL APPROVAL
OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, AND APPARENTLY, AT HIS INSTI-
GATION."

"THE CURRENT CASE ASIDE--ONCE THE UNITED STATES STARTS PAYING
RANSOM FOR ANY REASON, THE COMMUNISTS ARE GOING TO STEP UP THEIR
CURRENT, SUCCESSFUL DRIVE TO PUSH US AROUND ALL OVER THE WORLD. WE
LOOK LIKE--AND HAVE ACTED LIKE--CHUMPS."

"IF RANSOM IS PAID ONCE, THEN RANSOM WILL BE PAID AGAIN--THIS IS THE
COLD BLOODED REASONING OF POLITICAL JACKALS, AND THIS IS WHAT WE ARE
DEALING WITH."

"THE FACT IS THAT THE FUMBLES OF THE NEW FRONTIER HAVE DRIVEN OUR
PRESTIGE TO A RECORD LOW POINT AND OUR WILLINGNESS TO PAY RANSOM JUST
MAKES A BAD SITUATION WORSE."

HORTON AND "BATTLE LINE" SAW EYE-TO-EYE IN ASSAILING KENNEDY'S
MESSAGE TO CONGRESS THURSDAY. HORTON SAID:

"I WOULD ASK PRESIDENT KENNEDY: HOW CAN A NATION WHICH PROPOSES
TO SHOULDER MOST OF THE BURDEN OF FIGHTING WORLD COMMUNISM AFFORD THE
PIE-IN-THE-SKY DOMESTIC PROGRAMS HE HAS DEMANDED HERE AT HOME?"

"BATTLE LINE" ASKED THESE QUESTIONS:

"HOW CAN A NATION WHICH PROPOSES TO SHOULDER MOST OF THE BURDEN OF
FIGHTING WORLD COMMUNISM AFFORD THE PIE-IN-THE-SKY DOMESTIC PROGRAMS
THAT KENNEDY HAS DEMANDED?"

"IF THERE IS REAL DANGER OF WAR BEING TRIGGERED ACCIDENTALLY WHICH
IS MORE REALISTIC--TOP PRIORITY FOR CONQUEST OF THE MOON OR TOP
PRIORITY FOR DEFENSE--INCLUDING COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING?"

"SINCE IT IS GENERALLY CONCEDED BY EXPERTS THAT THE ECONOMY CANNOT
POSSIBLY GROW FAST ENOUGH TO ABSORB THE ESTIMATED MORE THAN \$3.5-BILLION
DEFICIT IN THE FISCAL '62 BUDGET, HOW CAN THE PRESIDENT SAY THERE IS
NO NEED TO RAISE TAXES?"

"IF WE REACH THE MOON FIRST WILL THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY GO AWAY?
IF WE EXHAUST OUR ECONOMIC RESOURCES IN RECKLESS SPENDING WILL KHRUSH-
CHEV BE UNHAPPY?"

RZ648PEDNN

A201BX

FIRST LEAD KENNEDY-HYANNIS PORT (A110BX)

BY CORNELIUS F. HURLEY

HYANNIS PORT, MASS., MAY 26 (SUNDAY) (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY ARRIVED EARLY TODAY AT HIS CAPE COD SUMMER HOME FOR A WEEKEND OF REST AND RELAXATION BEFORE HIS FLIGHT TO EUROPE FOR MEETINGS WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AND RUSSIAN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE LANDED AT HYANNIS AIRPORT AT 12:55 A.M. (EDT) IN A DRIVING RAINSTORM. DESPITE THE RAIN, MORE THAN 500 WERE ON HAND TO GREET HIM.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY OBVIOUSLY WAS SURPRISED TO SEE THE CROWD. HE STEPPED OVER TO THE FENCE IN THE DRIVING RAIN AND SAID:

"HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN HERE?"

HE SHOOK HANDS WITH A HALF DOZEN OR SO AND THEN STEPPED INTO THE CAR WHICH SPED HIM TO HIS SUMMER HOME.

HE LEFT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY BY CAR FOR HIS HOME A FEW MILES FROM THE AIRPORT. ALREADY AT THE KENNEDY ESTATE WAS HIS BROTHER, ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDENT'S FAMILY.

HE'S BREAKING INTO THE LONG MEMORIAL DAY WEEKEND FOR A TRIP TO BOSTON TO CELEBRATE HIS 44TH BIRTHDAY AT A DINNER PROMOTED IN HIS HONOR BY MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRATS.

THE DINNER, A FUND RAISING AFFAIR AS WELL, IS SOLD OUT WITH MORE THAN 5,000 OF THE PARTY FAITHFUL PAYING \$100 EACH FOR TICKETS TO THE DINNER WITH THE PRESIDENT.

THE DINNER WILL BE IN COMMONWEALTH ARMORY, BOSTON, SCARCELY A STONE'S THROW FROM THE SUBURBAN TOWN OF BROOKLINE, WHERE HE WAS BORN. THERE'S SOME PARTY EMBARRASSMENT CONNECTED WITH THE AFFAIR. THE ONLY LIVING DEMOCRATIC FORMER GOVERNOR, FOSTER FURCOLO, WAS OVERLOOKED WHEN THE DINNER INVITATIONS WENT OUT.

THAT WAS REMEDIED WITH A DELATED BID, BUT FURCOLO THEN ANNOUNCED HE COULDN'T MAKE IT, HE'S GOING TO BE OUT OF TOWN.

THE DINNER COMMITTEE HAD INVITED REPUBLICAN GOV. JOHN A. VOLPE TO ATTEND AND WHAT'S MORE, TO INTRODUCE THE PRESIDENT FOR HIS SPEECH.

A LAST MINUTE CHANGE WAS MADE IN THAT PLAN, TOO. VOLPE STILL IS INVITED TO THE DINNER, BUT THE INTRODUCTION HONOR WAS REASSIGNED TO REP. JOHN W. MCCORMACK, D-MASS., THE MAJORITY PARTY'S FLOOR LEADER IN THE U.S. HOUSE.

IF THAT WASN'T ENOUGH, THE CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE DINNER, MIDDLESEX COUNTY SHERIFF HOWARD W. FITZPATRICK, ONE OF THE STATE'S LEADING DEMOCRATS, WAS INDICTED LAST THURSDAY--CHARGED WITH NEGLIGENCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE ESCAPE FROM JAIL OF TWO MEN HELD FOR MURDER.

THE ESCAPERS KILLED THE JAIL MASTER (WARDEN) DAVID S. ROBINSON, WITH A SMUGGLED GUN.

FITZPATRICK IN PRIVATE LIFE IS A CATERER AND IT IS HIS FIRM WHICH IS SERVING THE DINNER MONDAY NIGHT.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS REMAINING IN HYANNIS PORT UNTIL HE GOES TO BOSTON MONDAY NIGHT FOR THE DINNER. HE RETURNS HERE AFTER IT, TO STAY UNTIL LATE TUESDAY WHEN HE FLIES TO NEW YORK.

HE LEAVES NEW YORK TUESDAY NIGHT BY JET FOR PARIS. MRS. KENNEDY, STAYING IN WASHINGTON OVER THE WEEKEND, WILL MEET THE PRESIDENT IN NEW YORK FOR THE FLIGHT TO EUROPE.

STATE AND LOCAL POLICE WERE ON HAND EARLY TO SET UP ROADBLOCKS AROUND THE HYANNIS PORT SECTION WHERE PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY HAVE SUMMER HOMES.

TRAFFIC WAS HALTED FOR TWO BLOCKS AND ONLY RESIDENTS WERE ALLOWED PAST THE BARRIERS.

XAK22PED NM

BISVY (ALSO LB TAYLOR FM AYE) Q

FIRST LEAD TAYLOR-CIA

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)--GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR REPORTED TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY ON THE PROGRESS OF HIS STUDY OF THE NATION'S INTELLIGENCE SETUP, ESPECIALLY THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. TAYLOR, RETIRED ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. SPENT ABOUT 30 MINUTES WITH

KENNEDY AT THE WHITE HOUSE BUT PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER DECLINED ANY COMMENT ABOUT THE MEETING.

KENNEDY PICKED TAYLOR TO HEAD UP AN INQUIRY INTO U.S. INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES AFTER THE CUBAN INVASION FIASCO.

WHILE THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED COMMENT, TAYLOR'S REPORT TO KENNEDY TODAY PRESUMABLY WAS PRELIMINARY IN NATURE.

INFORMED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WERE REPORTED TO BE CONVINCED THAT A DRASTIC SHAKEUP OF THE CIA IS IN THE WORKS--WITH ALLEN DULLES ON HIS WAY OUT AS ITS CHIEF AND TAYLOR A POSSIBLE REPLACEMENT AS HEAD OF A REVAMPED SPY AGENCY.

OFFICIALS WHO HAVE BEEN LET IN ON THE PROGRESS OF TAYLOR'S INQUIRY BELIEVE HE WILL RECOMMEND A SEPARATION OF THE CIA'S INTELLIGENCE AND UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES, OF THE TYPE THAT INVOLVED IT IN THE ILL-FATED CUBAN AFFAIR.

HELPING TAYLOR IN HIS STUDY ARE U.S. ATTY. GEN. ROBERT F. KENNEDY, DULLES AND ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

BU526AEB

A32UX

(430) PMS BUDGET

ARMY-KENNEDY

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)--THE ARMY NEXT YEAR BEGINS CASTING ITS 14 DIVISIONS INTO FLEXIBLE, HARD-HITTING BATTLE UNITS THAT CAN BE SWIFTLY SHUFFLED AND RETOOLLED FOR FIGHTING IN EITHER EUROPE'S PLAINS OR SOUTH-EAST ASIA'S JUNGLES.

THEY WILL BE ARMED WITH MORE CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS THAN THE PENTOMIC DIVISION BUT ALSO WILL HAVE AN IMPROVED NUCLEAR CAPABILITY.

DETAILS OF THE NEW "BUILDING BLOCK" PLAN WERE DISCUSSED BY ARMY OFFICERS AFTER PRESIDENT KENNEDY TOLD CONGRESS THURSDAY HE WAS DIRECTING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TO UNDERTAKE A COMPLETE REORGANIZATION AND MODERNIZATION OF THE ARMY'S DIVISIONAL STRUCTURE.

THE AIM, KENNEDY SAID, IS TO INCREASE THE DIVISION'S CONVENTIONAL FIREPOWER, TO IMPROVE ITS TACTICAL MOBILITY AND, AMONG OTHER THINGS, PROVIDE MODERN MECHANIZED DIVISIONS IN EUROPE AND NEW AIRBORNE BRIGADES IN THE PACIFIC AND EUROPE.

ACTUALLY, THE ARMY STAFF HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A REORGANIZATION STUDY FOR SOME TIME.

IN THE NEW DIVISION--EXPECTED TO BE STANDARD BY THE END OF 1963--THE FIVE BATTLE GROUPS OF THE PENTOMIC ORGANIZATION WILL BE REPLACED BY THREE BRIGADE TASK FORCE HEADQUARTERS. THE MODERNIZED DIVISION WILL NUMBER 15,000 MEN, SOME 2,000 MORE THAN THE PRESENT SETUP.

THE BASIC BUILDING BLOCKS OF THIS NEW DIVISION, AS THE ARMY EXPLAINS IT, WILL BE THE COMBAT MANEUVER BATTALIONS--INFANTRY, MECHANIZED INFANTRY CARRIED IN ARMORED VEHICLES, TANKS AND AIRBORNE TROOPS.

EACH DIVISION WILL HAVE 10 OF THESE BATTALIONS ON THE AVERAGE, BUT COULD TOTAL ANYWHERE FROM 6 TO 15, DEPENDING ON THE TASK. INFANTRY AND MECHANIZED INFANTRY BATTALIONS WILL NUMBER ABOUT 850 MEN, ARMORED BATTALIONS ABOUT 750 EACH.

IN EUROPE A DIVISION MIGHT BE MADE UP PRIMARILY OF MECHANIZED INFANTRY AND TANKS. IN KOREA, IT MIGHT BE HEAVILY WEIGHTED WITH FOOT SOLDIERS. IN AREAS OF JUNGLE OR MOUNTAIN TERRAIN, PARATROOPERS MIGHT MAKE UP THE BULK OF A DIVISION OR BRIGADE TASK FORCE.

EACH DIVISION WOULD HAVE A BASE ORGANIZATION--A HEADQUARTERS, ARTILLERY, RECONNAISSANCE, ENGINEER, SIGNAL, AVIATION, MEDICAL AND SUPPLY ELEMENT. UNDER THIS WOULD COME THE THREE BRIGADES, WHICH COULD MUSTER FROM TWO TO FIVE BATTALIONS EACH.

IF NEEDED, A BRIGADE COULD PEEL OFF, WITH SUPPORT TROOPS DRAWN FROM THE DIVISION, TO FUNCTION AS A SELF-CONTAINED FORCE--IN A LIMITED WAR ACTION IN SOUTH VIET NAM, FOR EXAMPLE.

AS FOR ARMAMENT, OFFICERS SAID THE NEW DIVISION WILL HAVE FOUR TIMES AS MANY RECOILLESS RIFLES, THREE TIMES AS MANY MACHINE GUNS, TWICE THE NUMBER OF ROCKET LAUNCHERS AND TWICE THE AIRCRAFT IN TODAY'S DIVISION.

THE NUMBER OF 105 MILLIMETER HOWITZERS WILL GO UP FROM 30 TO 54, BUT THE NUMBER OF 155 MILLIMETER WEAPONS WILL DROP FROM 30 TO 18. THE 14 U.S. DIVISIONS NOW ARE DIVIDED INTO NINE INFANTRY, THREE ARMORED AND TWO AIRBORNE. THEIR DESIGNATIONS WILL REMAIN THAT WAY, ALTHOUGH ONE OFFICER CONCEDED THIS WAS CHIEFLY FOR SAKE OF TRADITION. THE 27 NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS AND 10 ARMY RESERVE DIVISIONS ALSO WILL BE RESHAPED STARTING IN 1962, BUT THEIR REORGANIZATION WILL TAKE LONGER THAN THE REGULAR DIVISIONS.

RZ358AED

A172BA

(450)

BALTIMORE, MAY 27 (AP)--THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY CONFIRMED TODAY IT IS BEING RELIEVED OF MANAGING THE OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE AT BETHESDA, MD., BY THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY.

DR. ELLIS A. JOHNSON, DIRECTOR OF THE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION, SAID A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE UNIVERSITY ABOUT THE PREPARATION OF CERTAIN RESEARCH PROGRAMS AT ORO (ALL CAPS) LED TO THE ARMY'S DECISION.

"THE ARMY AND THE UNIVERSITY COULD NOT AGREE ON THE DETAILS OF THE ARMY'S DESIRE TO MANAGE ORO'S RESEARCH IN DETAIL, AND TO LIMIT THE SCOPE OF THE RESEARCH ITSELF," SAID DR. JOHNSON.

"THE UNIVERSITY TOOK THE ATTITUDE," HE SAID, "THAT RESEARCH SHOULD BE CONDUCTED ON THE BASIS OF LETTING THE CHIPS FALL WHERE THEY MAY."

DR. JOHNSON SAID THE ARMY HAD "DEMANDED" HIS DISMISSAL, BUT THAT THE UNIVERSITY REFUSED.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"AFTER EXTENSIVE STUDY, THE ARMY HAS DECIDED TO UTILIZE A PRIVATE NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION TO ACCOMPLISH CERTAIN RESEARCH STUDY AND ANALYSIS PROJECTS. IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT THE ORGANIZATION SELECTED WILL UTILIZE TALENTS AND CAPABILITIES OF PERSONNEL NOW EMPLOYED BY THE OPERATION AND RESEARCH OFFICE AS NUCLEUS FOR THE NEW ORGANIZATION.

"THE PRESIDENT OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY IS COOPERATING FULLY WITH THE ARMY IN REORGANIZATION OF THE RESEARCH STUDY AND ANALYSIS EFFORT.

"THE PLANNED REALIGNMENT WILL GIVE THE ARMY AN EXPANDED CAPABILITY IN THE RESEARCH STUDY AND ANALYSIS FIELD AND WILL EVENTUALLY PERMIT CONSOLIDATION OF RESEARCH WORK NOW DONE BY NUMEROUS AGENCIES. IT WILL ALSO SIMPLIFY ARRANGEMENTS FOR PLACEMENT OF STUDY CONTRACTS AND WILL PERMIT BROADER UTILIZATION OF SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC TALENT."

OPERATED BY HOPKINS SINCE 1948, THE ORGANIZATION HAS PREPARED SEVERAL CONTROVERSIAL REPORTS ABOUT THE STATE OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE IN THE COLD WAR.

DR. JOHNSON NAMED THREE REPORTS WHICH HE SAID HE CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY CONTROVERSIAL.

ONE REPORT, HE SAID, CONTENDED THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE WARNING SYSTEM WAS INADEQUATE. ANOTHER DEALT WITH OBSOLETE MACHINE TOOLS IN THE ARMY, AND THE THIRD REPORT WAS AN ANALYSIS OF THE ECONOMIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, PREPARED AS BACKGROUND FOR THE ARMY STAFF.

DR. JOHNSON SAID HE WOULD BE RELIEVED OF HIS POST AFTER THE ARMY HAS ORGANIZED THE NEW, NON-PROFIT RESEARCH ORGANIZATION.

ASKED TO COMMENT FURTHER ON THE REPORT, T. STEWART MACCAULAY, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF HOPKINS, SAID ANY REPORT ABOUT ORO SHOULD COME FROM THE ARMY.

HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WOULD BE A SEPARATION OF THE AGENCY FROM HOPKINS MANAGEMENT.

DR. JOHNSON ELABORATED, SAYING THE ARMY HAD "USED THE UTMOST PRESSURE" ON THE UNIVERSITY, AND HAS PAID NO FEES FOR ITS HOPKINS CONTRACT FOR SEVEN MONTHS.

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD SEVERAL PROMINENT MEN, INCLUDING FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF OMAR N. BRADLEY, WOULD BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE NEW ORGANIZATION.

ORO NOW EMPLOYS 450 PEOPLE AND ITS CURRENT OPERATING BUDGET IS \$4.5 MILLION.

ER1140PED NM

30.24-799

A126BA (AB)

SUB INTRO STAHR

COLLEGE PARK, MD., MAY 27 (AP)--SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ELVIS J. STAHR JR. SAID TODAY A NATION'S ABILITY TO WIN THE MINDS OF MEN MAY BE MORE IMPORTANT IN SETTLING THE PRESENT WORLD CRISIS THAN MISSILES AND ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"THERE ARE NEW MINDS AWAKENING ALL OVER THE WORLD," STAHR SAID, "AND IT SHOULD BE THE AMBITION OF FREE NATIONS EVERYWHERE TO WIN THEM BEFORE SOMEONE ELSE CONQUERS THEM."

STAHR'S REMARKS WERE CONTAINED IN AN ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND'S EUROPEAN DIVISION AT HEIDELBERG, GERMANY. HIS SPEECH WAS RELEASED BY THE PARENT INSTITUTION HERE.

THE WEAPONS FOR WINNING MINDS, STAHR SAID, "ARE TRUTH, NOT LIES; FAIR-DEALING, NOT DECEIT; AND GOD-GIVEN MORALITY, NOT FALSE PRECEPTS AND MORAL CODES OF CONVENIENCE."

ABOUT 140 STUDENTS, MOST OF THEM ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL, RECEIVED BACHELOR DEGREES IN CEREMONIES AT THE HEIDELBERG UNIVERSITY.

THE CONFERRALS BY DR. WILSON H. ELKINS, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND PRESIDENT, WERE MADE TO THE GRADUATES ABLE TO ATTEND THE COMMENCEMENT.

THE AGES OF THE GRADUATES RANGED FROM 23 TO 59, WITH THE MILITARY RANKS RANGING FROM SPECIALIST FOURTH CLASS TO COLONEL. MOST OF THE GRADUATES ARE MARRIED, AND THEY HAVE A TOTAL OF 302 CHILDREN.

"EDUCATION BECOMES MORE IMPORTANT EVERY DAY IN OUR WORLD OF RAPIDLY EXPANDING KNOWLEDGE," STAHR SAID, "AND EDUCATED CITIZENS BECOME MORE AND MORE ESSENTIAL IN AN AWAKENING AGE WHEN ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN THE AFFAIRS OF GOVERNMENT IS IMPERATIVE."

"AN EDUCATED MIND IS A STRENGTHENED MIND, SO ACADEMIC TRAINING IS EQUALLY DESIRABLE TO THE SOLDIER AND THE PRIVATE CITIZEN," SAID THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WEST VIRGINIA.

"ONE OF THE MOST NOTEWORTHY FACTORS IN THE INCREASING CAPABILITY OF THE ARMY DURING RECENT YEARS HAS BEEN A SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT IN THE QUALITY AND INTELLECTUAL CAPACITY OF ITS PERSONNEL," STAHR SAID.

ALSO PARTICIPATING IN THE CEREMONIES WERE CHARLES P. MCCORMICK, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY'S BOARD OF REGENTS, AND RAY EHRENSBERGER, DEAN OF UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.

FN731PED

A69WX

(560) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PEACE CORPS

BY W.B. RAGSDALE JR

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)--PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS MET THEIR FIRST CHALLENGE TODAY, A STIFF, 5 1/2-HOUR EXAMINATION DESIGNED TO HELP SELECT THOSE WHO WILL LEND THEIR TALENTS TO AID UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

THOUSANDS OF COLLEGE STUDENTS, SKILLED CRAFTSMEN, TEACHERS, PROFESSIONAL MEN AND WOMEN AND EVEN RETIRED PERSONS TOOK THE TEST AT 340 CENTERS ACROSS THE UNITED STATES.

AND AFTERWARD ROBERT SARGENT SHRIVER JR., PEACE CORP DIRECTOR, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE TURNOUT "CLEARLY SHOWS THE HIGH QUALITY OF THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO WISH TO SERVE."

"WE HAVE SAID THAT WE WOULD HAVE 500 TO 1,000 PEOPLE OVERSEAS THIS YEAR," HE STATED. "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT WE WILL REACH THAT GOAL."

SHRIVER WATCHED SOME OF THE EXAMS IN CHICAGO BUT ISSUED THE STATEMENT THROUGH HIS WASHINGTON OFFICE.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY INDICATED THAT PROBABLY MORE THAN HALF THE 7,000 WHO ASKED FOR APPLICATIONS SHOWED UP THIS MORNING TO TAKE THE FIRST GENERAL INTELLIGENCE EXAMINATION. CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINERS, WHO SUPERVISED THE TESTS, SAY A 50 PER CENT TURNOUT IS ABOUT NORMAL IN THIS TYPE OF EXAMINATION.

NEW YORK HAD 150 TAKING THE TEST. NOT ONE OF THE SIX EXPECTED SHOWED UP AT FERGUS FALLS, MINN. THERE WAS GOOD FISHING WEATHER IN MINNESOTA.

HALF OF THE 34 WHO REGISTERED TOOK THE TEST AT NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., BUT 12 DOUGLASS COLLEGE GIRLS SAID THEY HAD A PREVIOUS ENGAGEMENT--WITH FINAL EXAMS AT THE COLLEGE. THEY WILL GET A SECOND CHANCE TO TAKE IT IN EARLY JULY.

IN COLUMBUS, OHIO, ONLY 29 OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS TOOK THE EXAMINATION, ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF THOSE WHO TOOK APPLICATIONS. HOWEVER, THE FACULTY ADVISER TO THE PEACE CORPS SAID MANY WOULD-BE APPLICANTS ARE UNDERCLASSMEN WHO POSTPONED ANY IDEA OF ACTIVE PARTICIPATION UNTIL LATER.

OAKLAND, CALIF., REPORTED 80 OF 120 APPLICANTS TOOK THE TEST, INCLUDING TWO MEN IN THEIR 60S. AND 20 OTHERS WERE TURNED BACK WHEN THEY SHOWED UP AFTER THE 8:30 A.M. STARTING TIME.

COLLEGE STUDENTS APPEARED TO PREDOMINATE AMONG THOSE TAKING THE EXAMINATION, BUT AT TAMPA, FLA., MORE THAN HALF THE 20 VOLUNTEERS SHOWING UP TODAY WERE 35 YEARS OLD OR OLDER.

IN MANY PLACES, MARRIED COUPLES TOOK THE TEST TOGETHER. AN ELDERLY COUPLE--THE WIFE A SCHOOL TEACHER--REPORTED FOR THE EXAMINATION IN CINCINNATI, OHIO.

A RETIRED ARMY OFFICER IN PORTLAND, MAINE, SAID HE WANTED TO TEACH EMBALMING TO AFRICAN NATIVES.

A TYPICAL SENTIMENT WAS: "I'LL GO ANYWHERE THEY WANT TO SEND ME. I WANT TO PROMOTE PEACE AND EXPLAIN HOW DEMOCRACY WORKS."

THAT WAS THE COMMENT OF WILLIAM F. ZANG OF BALTIMORE, A 28-YEAR-OLD ELECTRONIC TECHNICIAN, WAS FIRST IN LINE FOR THE TEST THERE.

MISS HILDEGARDEIS BOSWELL, 29, WHO SOON WILL GRADUATE FROM MORGAN STATE COLLEGE AT BALTIMORE, SAID, "I'VE BEEN IN SIX FOREIGN COUNTRIES. MOST PEOPLE THINK OF AMERICANS AS NOISY BIG SHOTS. I THINK THAT IS A FALSE CONCEPT AND WOULD LIKE TO DISPEL THAT IMPRESSION."

MR. AND MRS. VERNON COERTZ OF ANNAPOLIS, MD., TOOK THE EXAMINATION TOGETHER.

"WE HAVE TO DO SOMETHING AT THE GRASS ROOTS LEVEL TO SHOW WE ARE INTERESTED IN THE WELL-BEING OF OTHERS," SAID COERTZ, 26-YEAR-OLD GRADUATE HISTORY STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA. HIS WIFE TEACHES SCHOOL.

IN ALBANY, N.Y., MARY URBAN, 42, OF SCHENECTADY, SAID TO HER THE PEACE CORPS "MEANS HELPING AT FIRST HAND, BRINGING HELP DIRECT FROM THE PEOPLE."

SYRACUSE, N.Y., REPORTED A FULL TURNOUT FOR THE TEST, 22 OF 22 WHO HAD APPLIED. ONE BOY SAID HE WAS THERE BECAUSE "I LIKE TO TRAVEL."

AN ENGINEER TAKING THE TEST IN ST. LOUIS SAID, "I'VE BEEN TAKING ALL MY LIFE AND THIS IS THE FIRST CHANCE I'VE HAD TO GIVE." HE SAID HE WANTED TO GO TO COLOMBIA BECAUSE IT "FACES THE BIGGEST THREAT FROM COMMUNISM BECAUSE OF ITS POVERTY."

THIS GENERAL EXAMINATION WILL BE FOLLOWED UP JUNE 5 BY A SPECIAL TEST FOR THOSE WHO PLAN TO TEACH OVERSEAS AT HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL.

PEACE CORPS OFFICIALS SAY THE TESTS WILL BE GRADED TO DISCOVER THOSE WHO HAVE PARTICULAR SKILLS NEEDED ON SPECIFIC PROJECTS.

SO FAR, THE PEACE CORPS HAS AGREEMENTS WITH THE PHILIPPINES, COLOMBIA AND TANGANYIKA.

THE PHILIPPINES HAS ASKED FOR 300 VOLUNTEERS TO TEACH GENERAL SCIENCE AND ENGLISH. COLOMBIA WANTS 50 TO 60 PEACE CORPSMEN FOR FARM AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WORK. TANGANYIKA HAS CONTRACTED FOR 28 ENGINEERS AND GEOLOGISTS TO HELP SURVEY AND BUILD A SECONDARY ROAD SYSTEM.

OFFICIALS SAY THEY ALSO ARE NEGOTIATING WITH GHANA, NIGERIA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, BURMA, MALAYA AND THAILAND.

OUT OF AN EXPECTED 200, 129 PERSONS TOOK THE TEST IN LOS ANGELES. THE GROUP WAS MOSTLY OF COLLEGE AGE, WITH A FEW PERSONS IN THEIR 50S. ONE COLLEGE JUNIOR SAID SHE DIDN'T THINK A PERSON WITH ONLY

A HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION COULD PASS THE TEST.

MISS FRANCES PERKOVICH, 40, OF SHEBOYGAN, WIS., WHO TOOK THE TEST AT MILWAUKEE, SAID SHE WAS INTERESTED IN NURSING IN ASIA OR SOUTH AMERICA. JUST BACK FROM TWO YEARS NURSING DUTY ON GUAM, SHE SAID "I FEEL AS THOUGH SOMEONE SHOULD START TO BRING ABOUT PEACE. I DON'T WANT TO BE AN ARMY NURSE ON THE BATTLEFIELD, SO I'LL BE A PEACE NURSE."

MISS EVELYN BOMAR, 65, WHO TOOK THE TEST AT NASHVILLE, TENN., IS A FORMER TEACHER WHO SPENT 12 YEARS AS A TEACHER IN MEXICO. SHE SAID "SHE WANTS TO GO TO A SPANISH SPEAKING COUNTRY TO TEACH ENGLISH."

LAWRENCE BRADY, 57, WAS THE OLDEST APPLICANT WHO SHOWED UP TO TAKE THE TEST IN CINCINNATI. BRADY, WHO WORKS IN A HOSPITAL, SAID HE THOUGHT HIS SKILLS COULD BE USEFUL IN UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

"I THOUGHT IT (THE PEACE CORPS) WOULD BE A FITTING PLACE TO DO SOME WORK."

OF THE 70 WHO TOOK THE TEST IN CLEVELAND, ONE WAS A 27-YEAR OLD ARMLESS NEGRO, ALFORD MORRIS. A GRADUATE OF NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE AT DURHAM, HE HAS BEEN JOBLESS, EXCEPT FOR PART-TIME WORK, SINCE HIS GRADUATION FROM HIGH SCHOOL.

MORRIS, WHO COMMENTED ON THE DIFFICULTY OF A HANDICAPPED NEGRO OBTAINING EMPLOYMENT SAID HE HAS SPENT THE LAST COUPLE OF YEARS TAKING AND PASSING EXAMINATIONS FOR JOBS BUT HAS MISSED OUT.

"YOU CAN'T QUIT TRYING," HE SAID. "I WOULD LIKE TO TEACH IN THE PEACE CORPS."

SH957PED

A138WX (ADV)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 27--EDS: NOTE DATE PUGWASH CONFERENCES (350)

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)--THE PUGWASH CONFERENCES--A SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE MEETINGS--WERE PICTURED BY A SENATE STAFF STUDY TODAY AS BEING EXPLOITED BY THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA APPARATUS.

THE STAFF ANALYSIS OF THE CONFERENCES WAS PUBLISHED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WITH A FOREWORD BY SEN. THOMAS J. BODD, D-CONN., THE VICE CHAIRMAN.

SINCE JULY 1957, SIX CONFERENCES HAVE BEEN HELD IN PUGWASH, NOVA SCOTIA, AT THE HOME OF CYRUS S. EATON, WEALTHY CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST. A SEVENTH REPORTEDLY IS SCHEDULED FOR SEPT. 5 AT WOODS HOLE, MASS.

THE REPORT SAID THE CONFERENCES HAVE BEEN MADE POSSIBLE THROUGH THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF EATON. IT ESTIMATED HIS DONATIONS AT \$100,000.

EATON, THE REPORT SAID, "HAS SHOWN STRONG AND UNCONCEALED SYMPATHY FOR SOVIET POLICIES AND HOSTILITY TO AMERICAN POLICIES AND ACTIVITIES OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO INSURE NATIONAL SECURITY."

A NUMBER OF LEADING AMERICAN SCIENTISTS HAVE ATTENDED EACH CONFERENCE WITH SCIENTISTS FROM OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS AND FROM RUSSIA AND SOVIET SATELLITES.

ONE OF THE STUDY'S CONCLUSIONS WAS THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATES AND OTHERS HAVE SOUGHT TO USE THE CONFERENCES TO DISCREDIT U.S. NUCLEAR POLICY AND TO WIN SUPPORT FOR SOVIET NUCLEAR POLICY WITHIN THE UNITED STATES AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

IT ALSO SAID THAT "HIGH-RANKING, DISCIPLINED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OF THE SOVIET MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT" WERE AMONG THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS AT THE CONFERENCE.

THE REPORT SAID "MOST AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE PUGWASH CONFERENCES ARE PERHAPS TO THIS DAY NOT FULLY AWARE OF THE IMPLICATIONS OF SUCH PARTICIPATION AND THE FRANK INTENTIONS OF THE POLITICALLY DISCIPLINED GROUP OF SOVIET SCIENTISTS."

BODD, IN HIS INTRODUCTION, SAID THAT "FOR BETTER OR WORSE, THE COMING PERIOD IS LIKELY TO SEE INCREASING CONTACT BETWEEN SCIENTISTS OF THE FREE WORLD AND SCIENTISTS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD."

AFTER ASSERTING THAT THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA APPARATUS HAS MADE EXTENSIVE USE OF THE PUGWASH CONFERENCES, BODD SAID:

"THIS STUDY PRESENTS CERTAIN BASIC FACTS WHICH SHOULD BE KNOWN AND UNDERSTOOD BY THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY OF THE FREE WORLD SO THAT ITS MEMBERS WILL BE BETTER PREPARED, POLITICALLY AND PSYCHOLOGICALLY, IN THEIR FUTURE CONTACTS WITH SCIENTISTS OF THE SOVIET BLOC."

A SPOKESMAN FOR EATON'S OFFICE IN CLEVELAND ISSUED A STATEMENT TONIGHT:

"THE PUGVASH SCIENTISTS AND SCHOLARS FROM AMERICA AND THE WESTERN WORLD, INCLUDING THE TOP SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND NOBEL SCIENCE AND PEACE PRIZE RECIPIENTS, HAVE PROVED QUITE CAPABLE OF TAKING CARE OF THEMSELVES IN INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSIONS."

"AMERICAN PARTICIPANTS IN THE PUGVASH CONFERENCES HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGED BY OUR GOVERNMENT TO ATTEND..."

EATON AND HIS WIFE CURRENTLY ARE VISITING IN SOFIA, BULGARIA.

PS1042PED NH

B79 (Q)

CD

PRAGUE, MAY 27 (AP)-CYRUS EATON, CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST AND WINNER OF THE LENIN PEACE PRIZE TODAY RECEIVED AN HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM SOFIA UNIVERSITY, THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY CTK REPORTED. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE.

BF751PED

A105

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD (200)

BERLIN, MAY 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT THREATENED TO BOYCOTT AN INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF WATER SUPPLY ENGINEERS IF WEST GERMANY'S PRESIDENT HEINRICH LUEBKE REMAINS AS PATRON. THE CONGRESS, TO BE ATTENDED BY 50 NATIONS, OPENS IN WEST BERLIN MONDAY. THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM STATES THAT THE CONGRESS IS BEING HELD UNDER LUEBKE'S PATRONAGE.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, SAID IT WOULD STAY AWAY UNLESS LUEBKE WITHDREW HIS PATRONAGE. THEY ARGUED THAT NEITHER LUEBKE OR ANY OTHER WEST GERMAN PERSONALITY IS ENTITLED TO BE PATRON OF AN INTERNATIONAL GATHERING OUTSIDE THE TERRITORY OF WEST GERMANY.

THIS WAS A COLD WAR MANEUVER IN SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT WEST GERMAN LEADERS HAVE NO STATUS IN BERLIN BECAUSE, AS ALLIED-OCCUPIED TERRITORY, IT DOES NOT FORM PART OF THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE INTERNATIONAL WATER SUPPLY ASSOCIATION (IWSA) BE ASKED TO VOTE ON THE PATRONAGE QUESTION.

IF LUEBKE REMAINED THE SOVIET DELEGATION WOULD BE REGRETFULLY OBLIGED TO STAY AWAY, THEY SAID.

OFFICIALS OF THE ASSOCIATION COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

THE CONGRESS IS CONCERNED WITH SUCH TECHNICAL SUBJECTS AS WATER DISINFECTION AND POLLUTION.

LK745PED

MOSCOW, MAY 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA RENEVED TODAY RUSSIA'S DEMAND FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND WARNED THAT DELAY BY THE WEST WOULD BUILD-UP "STORM CLOUDS OF TENSION" IN EUROPE.

S-21

THE IZVESTIA ARTICLE WAS TIMED ONLY A WEEK BEFORE PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MEET IN VIENNA.

IZVESTIA SAID THE WEST MUST NOW CHOOSE BETWEEN A PEACE TREATY WITH

30.24-801

GERMANY OR RISK INTENSIFYING THE THREAT OF WAR IN EUROPE. IT REPEATED RUSSIA'S THREAT TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY IF THE WEST REFUSED TO JOIN IN

THE ARTICLE SAID SOME WESTERN COMMENTATORS SEEMED TO BELIEVE THAT AS THE WORLD HAD WAITED 16 YEARS, IT COULD WAIT ANOTHER 16.

"THE EVENTS OF THE LAST FEW YEARS CONFIRM THIS," IZVESTIA ADDED.

"MATTERS HAVE GONE SO FAR BY 1961 THAT GERMAN MILITARISM IS NOT ONLY IN THE SADDLE AGAIN BUT IS REACHING OUT FOR NUCLEAR ARMS. AND WEST BERLIN IS BEING TURNED INTO A PISTOL AIMED AT THE CHEST OF THE SOCIALIST STATES. IS NOT WAITING IN THESE CONDITIONS A CRIME? "TIMES DOES NOT WAIT. THE WEST MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND A FURTHER INTESIFICATION OF THE WAR THREAT IN EUROPE.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE READY TO SIGN SUCH A TREATY AND TO SETTLE ON THIS BASIS THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN. THEY ARE READY TO SIGN IT WITH BOTH GERMAN STATES--OR WITH ONE OF THEM, SHOULD THE OTHER REFUSE."

IZVESTIA ADDED THAT IT WAS 2 1/2 YEARS SINCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SUBMITTED ITS PROPOSAL TO TURN WEST BERLIN INTO A FREE CITY.

"HOW MUCH LONGER CAN ONE WAIT?" IT ASKED. "LONG ENOUGH FOR THE FORMER NAZI GENERALS TO ACQUIRE ATOMIC ROCKETS AND FOR THE NEST OF PROVOCATIONS IN WEST BERLIN TO GROW TO THE SIZE OF A FASCIST MENAGERIE?"

WH250PED

SINGAPORE, MAY 27 (AP)-MALAYA'S PRIME MINISTER, TUNKU ABDUL RAHMAN TODAY REJECTED COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS USING THE PROPOSED ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA STATES (ASAS) TO GET INTO THE

SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION BY THE BACK DOOR.

"THERE IS NO REASON TO GET INTO SEATO BY THE BACK DOOR WHEN EVERYONE IS TRYING TO GET US IN BY THE FRONT DOOR", TUNKU (PRINCE) ABDUL SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

REPRESENTATIVES OF MALAYA, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES WILL MEET IN BANGKOK NEXT MONTH TO DRAW UP WORKING PLANS FOR THE ASAS, WHICH THE MALAYAN PRIME MINISTER PROPOSED AS A NON-MILITARY ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL ALLIANCE.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID SOME COUNTRIES AND IN SOUTHEAST ASIA HAD BEEN PERSUADED TO STAY OUT OF ASAS ON THE GROUND THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE BEHIND IT.

"THIS IS UTTERLY ABSURD", TUNKU ABDUL SAID ANGRILY. "I PROPOSED THIS ORGANIZATION...AS WE FELT THAT WE SHOULD DO SOMETHING FOR OURSELVES AND NOT LEAVE TO AMERICA AND BRITAIN OR ANYONE ELSE TO DO THE THINKING FOR US."

"THE COMMUNIST OBJECTION" HE CONTINUED, "IS THAT THEY DO NOT WANT ANY COUNTRY IN THIS REGION TO BETTER THEIR WAY OF LIFE AND CONDITIONS OF LIVING, BECAUSE IT IS ONLY IN AN ENVIRONMENT OF DISTRESS AND POVERTY THAT THEY THRIVE."

RE1017AED

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, MAY 27 (AP)-THREE HUNGARIANS CHARGED WITH FASCIST AGITATION AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAVE BEEN SENT TO JAIL AFTER A TRIAL, THE 410 PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER KISALFOLD REPORTED TODAY. THE PAPER SAID THE MEN--PETER PFANDLER, KAROLY REITER AND LASZLO NEMETH--CONFESSED TO PLASTERING THE WALLS OF SOPRON, WEST HUNGARY, WITH SWASTIKAS AND NAZI MOTTOES, TO VIOLATING JEWISH GRAVES IN THE LOCAL CEMETERY AND TO DEFACING VARIOUS COMMUNIST MONUMENTS. PFANDLER WAS JAILED FOR FIVE YEARS THE OTHER TWO DREW FOUR-YEAR TERMS.

B1221PED

BEDFORD, MASS., MAY 27 (AP)-THE SON OF A FORMER PRIME MINISTER OF HUNGARY IS WORKING IN A GREAT ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATIONS LABORATORY IN BEDFORD--BOSTON SUBURB--AS HIS CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES IN THE CONTINUING WORLD STRUGGLE. FERENC NAGY JR., IS AN ELECTRONICS ENGINEER IN THE HUGE LINCOLN LABORATORY OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. THE

LABORATORY IS TIED IN WITH AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND ACTIVITIES AT HANSCOM FIELD. NAGY, 36, WHO NOW USES AN ANGLICIZED PRONUNCIATION OF HIS NAME--"NAY-JE"--HOLDS A MASTER'S DEGREE FROM M.I.T. AND IS MARRIED.

HIS FATHER, PRIME MINISTER OF HUNGARY IN 1946 AND 1947, IS LIVING IN HERNDON, VA., WITH MRS. NAGY AND THEIR DAUGHTER. A SON, NOW 17, IS LIVING WITH HIS BROTHER. HE HAS FINISHED HIGH SCHOOL AND IS STARTING STUDIES AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY.

IT WAS IN 1947, FERENC NAGY JR., EXPLAINS, THAT HIS BROTHER--THEN ONLY 4--WAS USED BY THE RUSSIAN-SUPPORTED COMMUNISTS IN HUNGARY AS A MEANS OF FORCING HIS FATHER'S RESIGNATION.

THE LINCOLN LAB ENGINEER EXPLAINS THAT HIS FATHER, HEADING A DEMOCRATIC-MINDED COALITION GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY AGAINST A MILITANT COMMUNIST MINORITY, HAD FOUGHT TO MAINTAIN HIS GOVERNMENT UNTIL A TREATY COULD BE SIGNED TO GOVERN HUNGARY'S FUTURE. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS, ABETTED BY THE RUSSIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION, UNDERMINED THE GOVERNMENT AND ULTIMATELY ENGINEERED A PITSCH, OR COUP, WHILE HIS PARENTS WERE IN SWITZERLAND TO ATTEND AN EXPOSITION.

HE SAYS HIS FATHER REFUSED TO RESIGN AS PREMIER BUT THAT THE COMMUNISTS, EMPLOYING A THREAT TO HOLD THE 4-YEAR-OLD SON AND BRING HIM UP AS A COMMUNIST, ULTIMATELY GAINED THEIR END. FERENC JR. SAYS THE RUSSIANS WERE FOLLOWING OUT A TIME SCHEDULE TO GAIN CONTROL BEFORE THE PEACE TREATY SIGNING.

HIS FATHER IS NOW DOING REFUGEE WORK FOR THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE AND IS OTHERWISE COOPERATING IN OTHER WESTERN WORLD OBJECTIVES. HE WENT TO THE FIRST BANDUNG CONFERENCE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND AFRICAN NATIONS IN 1955.

FERENC JR., LONG AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, FEELS THE WEST WAS IN A POSITION TO HAVE ACCOMPLISHED MUCH THROUGH STRONGER LEADERSHIP DURING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT OF 1956 WHEN THE COMMUNIST POSITION WAS SHAKY IN VARIOUS SATELLITE COUNTRIES. BUT HE SAYS THE EFFECT OF THE REVOLT & NEUTRALIST OPINION MAY HAVE JUSTIFIED THE SACRIFICES.

HE SAYS A MAJOR REASON FOR HIS CHOICE OF HIS PRESENT WORK IS TO AID THE WEST IN ITS TECHNOLOGICAL CONTEST WITH COMMUNISM.

BF426PER

A147 NYC OUT 220

NEW YORK, MAY 27 (AP)-OFFICERS OF THE LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY, A LIBERAL ORGANIZATION, HAVE DISCOVERED THAT A FELLOW MEMBER IS ROBERT WELCH, HEAD OF THE MILITANTLY CONSERVATIVE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

THEY NOTED IN THEIR RECORDS THAT WELCH JOINED IN 1958--BEFORE HE BECAME PUBLICLY PROMINENT--AND REGULARLY HAS PAID HIS \$5 ANNUAL DUES.

A LEAGUE SPOKESMAN SAID WELCH'S PUBLICLY STATED VIEWS APPEAR AT ODDS WITH THE LEAGUE PRINCIPLES AND THAT THE LEAGUE HAS APPOINTED A FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE TO RECOMMEND A COURSE OF ACTION REGARDING WELCH'S MEMBERSHIP. HE SAID EXPULSION IS ONE POSSIBILITY.

WELCH, REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT HIS HOME IN BELMONT, MASS., TOLD A NEWSMAN HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HE BELONGED TO THE LEAGUE BUT SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE. HE SAID HE JOINED MANY ORGANIZATIONS "ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IDEOLOGICAL FRONT" TO DETERMINE WHAT THEIR POLICIES ARE.

HE ADDED THAT HE ALSO SUBSCRIBED TO MANY KINDS OF PUBLICATIONS, INCLUDING THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S DAILY WORKER, WHILE IT WAS BEING PUBLISHED.

HENRY M. CHRISTMAN, A DIRECTOR OF THE LEAGUE, SAID ITS POLITICAL ORIENTATION COULD BE LIKENED TO "FABIANISM." HE DEFINED "FABIANISM" AS "NON-MARXIST DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM." HE NOTED THAT NORMAN THOMAS, SIX-TIME SOCIALIST PARTY CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT WAS A LEAGUE DIRECTOR.

DR. HARRY V. LAIDLER, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR EMERITUS OF THE LEAGUE, SAID THE LEAGUE MEMBERSHIP REFLECTED MANY VIEWS. HE SAID THE ORGANIZATION NEVER WOULD KNOWINGLY APPROVE A MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION FROM A COMMUNIST OR A FASCIST.

B1136AED

A104

(190)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, MAY 27 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY HAS COMPLETED ITS INVESTIGATION OF A NEWSPAPER STORY ABOUT MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ELVIS J. STAHR JR., SAID TODAY.

THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION HAVE BEEN SENT TO WASHINGTON AND WILL BE RELEASED THERE, STAHR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE. THE SECRETARY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN.

WALKER, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION, WAS RELIEVED OF HIS COMMAND ON ORDERS OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY LAST MONTH AFTER THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY, A PRIVATELY OWNED TABLOID NEWSPAPER PRINTED FOR SERVICEMEN IN GERMANY, PUBLISHED A STORY THAT HE HAD SUBJECTED HIS TROOPS TO PROPAGANDA FROM THE RIGHT-WING JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

STAHR WAS IN HEIDELBERG TODAY TO DELIVER A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT GRADUATION CEREMONIES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND'S OVERSEAS PROGRAM.

THE INVESTIGATION OF THE GEN. WALKER CASE WAS CARRIED OUT HERE, EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARMY.

STAHR DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HE HAD TAKEN THE OPPORTUNITY WHILE IN HEIDELBERG TO TALK WITH WALKER, WHO HAS BEEN WRAPPED IN A CLOAK OF SILENCE BY ARMY AUTHORITIES DURING THE INVESTIGATION.

WHILE THE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN UNDER WAY, THE NEWSPAPER AND GEN. WALKER HAVE BROUGHT SLANDER SUITS AGAINST THE OTHER IN GERMAN COURTS.

RQ842AED

30.24-803